BASIC VOCABULARY IN STANDARD SOMALI (I)

AKI'O NAKANO

INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF LANGUAGES AND CULTURES OF ASIA AND AFRICA
BASIC VOCABULARY IN STANDARD SOMALI (I)

AKI'O NAKANO
Preface

This preliminary report is the result of my study-tour in the South Arabian and East African countries between October 1974 and March 1975 as a member of the project titled *Comparative Survey on Islamic Societies and their Cultural Change*, financed by the Japanese Ministry of Education, which also bears the cost of this publication.

I wish to express my hearty gratitude to Mr. Abdulqaadir Faarax Bootan, a member of the Academy of Somali Studies, Mogadisho, who instructed me with great patience and endurance. All of the items - sentences, phrases and words - were obtained from him. Without his help this report could never have been completed.

I am deeply obliged to the Minister of Higher Education in Somali Democratic Republic and Dr. Dhahabo Faarax, Director of the Academy of Somali studies, who allowed me to study at the Academy and gave me every facility to do this work, and also to Dr. Shire Saamac, Dr. Yaasiin Cismaan, Dr. Cumar Au Nuux, Mr. Xasan Axmed Raage and Miss Saciida Maxamed Axmlad, who gave me valuable advice on my study.

I am also obliged to the staffs of the Somali Ministry for Interior Affairs and Ministry for Foreign Affairs, who granted me permission to continue my study in SDR from November 1974 up to February 1975.
I wish to say "Mahadsanid" to all of my Somali friends who treated me very kindly and answered my elementary questions on Somali language and culture.

For their help with the preparation for publication, I am grateful to the two secretaries of our Institute, Ms. Emiko Kaya for checking the English translation and Miss Yooko Habe for typing the English-Somali index, and to Miss Mihoko Watanabe, a student of Meiji-Gakuin University, for compiling the English-Somali index.

March 1976, Tokyo

Aki'o NAKANO
Contents

Introduction ............... iv—v1

Vocabulary 0001--0500...... 1---60

Vocabulary 0501--1000...... 60---96

Vocabulary 1001--2000...... 96--120

English-Somali Index...... 121--139

iii
Introduction

1. Source and Procedure

The data published in this report were obtained from Mr. Abdulqaadir Faarax Bootan, a member of the Academy of Somali Studies, and a native of Mudug Region in Somali Democratic Republic. Modern Standard is based mainly on the Mudug Dialect; only minor differences are to be found in the dialect of the Benadir Region, the capital of which is also the national capital, Mogadisho (= Xamar).

The national and official language of Somali Democratic Republic is the Somali language, which is written in Latin orthography without marking tones. In this report every item is written in this standard orthography.

The vocabulary items are arranged, with slight changes, according to the Linguistic Questionnaire for Asia and Africa (Institute for the Study of Languages and Cultures in Asia and Africa, Tokyo, 1967). Sentence examples are provided for every word from 0001 to 0500. From 0501 to 1000 sentence examples are provided for all word except nouns. From 1001 to 2000 sentence examples are provided only for some verbs and particles. Not all the items in the Linguistic Questionnaire were not used in my study. Many words were omitted and others were added in accordance with the reporter's experience in field research.
The sentence examples were created either by the reporter or Mr. Abdulqaadir, who was frequently able to suggest sentences showing a suitable cultural context.

An English-Somali Index containing about 2000 items follows the vocabulary.

2. Rough Sketch of the Pronunciation of Some Letters

\[ c = [\textcircled{1}] \]; phryngal, fricative, voiced
\[ dh = [\textcircled{4}] \]; dental retroflex, uvularised, stop, voiced
\[ j = [\textcircled{y}] \]; alveolar, affricate, unvoiced
\[ kh = [\textcircled{x}] \]; uvular, fricative, unvoiced
\[ q = [q \sim \nu] \]; uvular, stop unvoiced, sometimes varies to fricative, voiced between voiced sounds.
\[ sh = [\textcircled{j}] \]; palato-alveolar, fricative, unvoiced
\[ x = [\textcircled{h}] \]; phryngal, fricative, unvoiced
\[ z = [\textcircled{2}] \]; glottal, stop, unvoiced (In my report ' is rendered as ')
***/*** for noun item means: singular / plural
   e.g. 0005 1l(eye) / indho(eyes)
***/***/***/*** for verb items means:
ip imperative / past / present continuative
   e.g. 0280 dheh(say!)/dhehay(he said)/dhehayaah(he's saying)
        0312 taabo(touch!)/taabtaay(he touched)/taabanayaa
           (he's touching)
*** (**=**) means: the former word can be substituted by the latter one.
   e.g. 0048 Dacunnda waa jirro daran. = Dacunnka waa cudur xun.
***(**) means the form in the parenthesis can be optionally omitted.
   e.g. 0178 saac(ad) = saac or saacad
****** (= *****) means: the phrase(s) printed with wider spaces can be substituted by the phrase(s) in the parenthesis.
   e.g. 0191 intee shilin baad saacaddaanku soo bixisay. =
       intee shilin baad saacaddan ku soo gadday.
0001. head madax/madaxyo
       Madaxaa i xanuunaya. "I have a headache."

0002. hair tin/timo
       Waxay leedahay timo dheer. "She has long hair."

0003. forehead fool/foolal
       Foolkaagu wanaagsan yahay. "You have a beautiful forehead."
       Foolkaagu wuu bararan yahay. "Your forehead is swollen."

0004. eyebrow suunni/suunniyo
       Suunnihiisu way madow yihiiin. "He has thick eyebrows."

0005. eye il/indho
       Walaashay indhahay isku qabata. "My sister closed her eyes."

0006. tears ilmo (pl.)
       Gabar yahay, ilmada iska tir. "Girl, wipe off your tears."

0007. ear dheg/dhego
       Maxamed wuxuu iga jiidey dhegta. "Muhamed pulled my ear."

0008. nose san/saman
       Ninku wuu san weyn yahay. "This man has a big nose."

0009. mouth af/afaf
       Cuntada dabateed afkaaga luqluq. "Rinse your mouth after
       the meal."

0010. lip bishin/bishimo
       Bishimaha bay guduudsatey. "She was putting a lipstick on
       her lips."

0011. tongue carrab/carabbo
       Carrabkaan iska qaniiney. "I bit my own tongue."
0012. saliva  celyo
Wiilku celyaa igu tufay. "This boy spat on me."

0013. tooth  ilig/ilko
  fool : fore-tooth(inciser) , dhool : tooth next to the
  fore-tooth
  mici : canine tooth , gaws/gawso : molar
Wiilku ilkuhuu cadayanayaa. "The boy is polishing his teeth."
Ilkaha wiilka u soo bacay. "The teeth of the baby began to
grow."

0014. chin  gar/garar
  jariid : jaw
Maxamed garkuu igu dhuftay. "Mahamed hit me on the chin."

0015. cheek  dhaban/dhabanno
Cabdi dhabankuu iga dharbaxay. "Abdi slapped me on the
cheek."

0016. beard  gar
  shaarub : moustache
Odaygu gar dheer oo cad buu leeyahay. "The old man has long
white beard."

0017. face  waji
Maxamed wajiga iyo gacmuhuu sabbuun ku dhaqday. "Muhammed
washed his face and hands with soap."

0018. neck  luqun, sur, qoor
Gabadha luqunteedu cabbaadyay leedahay. "The girl has a
double neck."

0019. throat  hunguri
  booc : Adam's apple
Hunguruu igu dhegey. "He gripped my throat."
0020. shoulder deg, qarqar (upper part only), garab (including shoulder bone)
Markaan suuqa ka shaqaynayey, ayaa mid garabka iga taabtay.
"When I was working in the market, some one patted me on the
shoulder."

0021. back dhabar
Naagt biyey ceelka dhabarka kaga (=uga) soo qaadday.
"The woman carried water on her back from the well."

0022. waist sabar/sabarro
  misig/misko : hip (-bone)
Gabaddhu sabar dhuuban iyo misko weyn (=waaweyn) bay leedahay.
"The girl has a thin waist and broad hips."

0023. buttock bari/baryo
Hooyaday ul bay (=ayay) barida igu dhufatay. "My mother struck
me on the buttocks with a stick."

0024. chest xabad, shaf gaaddo, gardaad (upper part of chest)
Aabbahay baa (=ayaa) xabadka (=shafka) igu qaaday. "My father
carried me on his chest."
Ninku wiil buu (=ayuu) gardaadka ku qaaday. "The man carried
the child on his upper chest."

0025. breast naas/naaso
Ilmuhu caanay naaska hooyadood ka nuugan. "Babies suck from
the breast of their mother."

0026. belly calool, uur
Waa kuma ninkaas caloosha weyn? "Who is this man with a big
belly?"

0027. navel xuddun
Isagu xuddungeel buu leeyahay. "He has a protruding navel."

0028. arm gacan/gacmo
0029. elbow  xusul/xusullo, suxul/suxullo

0030. hand  gacan/gacmo
Inanta gacmeheedu garaaray leeyihiin. "The hands of the woman are curving outwards."

0031. finger  far/faro
Carruurutu badana farhooday nuugan. "Children often suck their fingers."

0032. nail  ciddi/ciddiyo
Cabdi, ilkaha ciddiyaha ha ku jarin(=goyn). "Abdi, don't bite nails."

0033. leg, foot  lug/lugo
Nafleyda qaarkeel lugay ku socdaan. "Some kind of creatures walks on (two) legs."

0034. knee  law/lawyo, jilib/jilbo
kurrankur : knee-bone
Isagu law buu caloosha igu dhughtay. "He kicked me on the belly with his knee."

0035. liver  beer
Hooyaday beer bay subag ku shiilaysaa. "My mother is frying liver in butter-oil."

0036. heart  wadne
Wadnahaygu aad buu ii(=isu) garacayaa. "My heart is beating so hard."

0037. guts  uurkajirto
xiidme/xiidmayaal : intestine
Ninku toorrey buu ugaartii xiidmaha kaga(=uga) soo ridey. "The man took out the intestines from the gazelle with the dagger."
0038. skin  jir
Jirka Orobbadu wuu cad yahay. "Europeans' skin is white."

0039. sweat dhidid
Dhidid baa shaatiga(=shaarka) iga qooyey. "My shirt is wet with sweat."

0040. filth hollob
Luquentiiisa(=Surkiiisa) hollob baa ku taal. "There is filth on his neck."

0041. pus malax
Nabarku malax buu yeeshay. "The wound gathered pus."

0042. (shame-)hair bisqan, shuun(Ben.)
Wiilkaan bisqan baa u soo baxaysa. "This boy is starting to grow shame-hair."

0043. fat(n.) baruur, caddiin(Ben.)
Wan baruur badan baan soo gatay. "I bought a sheep with much fat."

0044. blood dhiig
Jooji dhiigga nabarka ka imaanaya. "Stop the blood coming out of the wound."

0045. bone laf/lafo
Laftaan dhuux fiican baan ka helay. "I got tasty marrow in this bone."

0046. flesh hilib/hilbo

0047. body oogo
Qof baa buuste oogada iga saaray. "Someone put a blanket on my body."
0048. disease  jirro, cudur
   Dacunanka waa jirro(=cudur) daran(=xun). "Chorella is a dange-
   rous desease."

0049. wound  nabar/nabarro
   Gacantayda nabar baa gaarey. "My hand was afflicted by the
   wound."

0050. medicine  daawo/daawooyin
   Waa inaad daawadaan maalintiiba saddex jeer qaadataa. "You
   must take this medicine three times everyday."

0051. rice  bariis
   Aasiyaanku bariiska aad bey cunaan u jecel yihiiin. "Asians
   eat much rice and they like it."

0052. flour
   bur (of wheat),  budo (of millet or maize)
   powder  daqiiq
   Maxay tahay daqiiqdaani? "What is this powder?"

0053. salt  cusbo, milix
   Milixu wuu dhanaan yahay. "Salt is salty."
   Naagtaydu cusbo badan bay hilibka ku dartay. "My wife put
   much salt in the meat."

0054. oil  saliid
   iidaan : diary liquid to put on food (eg. caano[milk],
   subag[butter-oil], saliid[oil] )
   Hooyaday saliid bay bariiska iigu iidaantey. "My mother put
   oil on my rice."

0055. wine  khamro
   Mar dhaw buu wiilku khamrada inuu cabbo bilaabay. "Recently
   the youth has started to drink wine."

0056. cigaret  sigaar
   tubaako : tabacco
0057. taste  dhadhan
    Hilibkaani waa dhadhan xun yahay. "This meat tastes bad."

0058. smell  ur  ur udgoon/qurun : good/bad smell
    Jikada ur fiican baa iiga uray. "I smelled a good smell from
    the kitchen."

0059. food  cunno, cunto
    Maxaad cunto(=cunno) haysaa? "Do you have (some) food?"

0060. meat  hilib/hilbo
    so' : fat meat,  caato : lean meat
    Neefku hilib wanaagsan ma leh. "This cattle has no meat."

0061. egg  ugax/ugxo,  ukun/ukmo
    Ukuntii iga dhacday, way jabtay. "The egg slipped off my hand
    and crushed."
    Walaashay ukun bay karinaysaa. "My sister is boiling the eggs."

0062. chicken  digaag, diyaad(sg./pl.)  dooro/dooroyin(Ben.)
    diiq/diiqaq : cock
    Digaaggu ukun buu dhalaa. "The hen lays eggs."

0063. bird  shimbir/shimbiro
    Shimbirtu baalal bay ku duushaa. "Bird flies with wings."

0064. wing  baal/baalal,  garab/garbo(?)

0065. feather  baal/baalal

0066. nest  buul shimbireed

0067. beak  gafuur/gafuurro
    Shimbiraha qaarkood gafuur dheed bay leeyihiiin. "Some birds
    have a long beak."

0068. horn  gees/geeso
    Sacaasu weyl buu gees ku dhufay. "That cow stuck a calf with
a horn."

0069. cow  sac/saco  lo': cow (collective)
          dibi/dibiyo : bull  weyl/weylo : calf
Lo'du waxay u kala baxdaa dibi iyo saco. "Cows are classified
as bulls and cows."
Hooyaday caanay saca ka listay. "My mother milked the cow."

0070. knife  mindi/mindiyo
Warsame mindi buu dibiga ku mudey. "Warsame stabbed the ox
with a knife."

0071. sword  seef/seefo
          toorrey : dagger  gal : sheath
Seeftu galkay ku jirtaa. "The sword is in the sheath."
Cabdi seef buu shabeel kula diriray. "Abdi fought with a pan-
ther with a sword."

0072. blade  af
Mindidu saawir bay noqotay oo af ma leh. "The knife became
dull."

0073. stick  ul/ulo
          bur : cudgel  bakoorad : walking stick
Dadku xoolaha way uleeyaan. "People strike the cattles with
a stick."

0074. bow  qaanso/qaansooyin
Isagu qaansada aad buu u togey. "He drew the bow much."

0075. arrow  fallaar/fallaaro
Isagu fallaar buu ugaarta ku ganay. "He shot the gazelle
with an arrow."

0076. spear  waran/warmo
Guuleed waran buu libaaxa ku tuuray. "Guuleed threw a spear
at the lion."
0077. thread  
dun

0078. needle  
irbad/irbado
Ma awoodo inaan dunta irbadda ka dusiyo(=geliyo). "I can not get the thread through the needle."

0079. clothes  
dhar
Aamina dharkii bay iska dhigtay. "Amina took off her clothes."

0080. paper  
warqad/warqado
Wiilku warqaddii wuu kala jeexay. "The child tore the paper."

0081. thing  
wax/waxyaalo
Wax la cuno ma haysaa? "Is there something to eat?"

0082. snake  
mas/masas  
halaq/halaqyo
Halaq sunti buu u dhintay. "He died of the snake's poison."

0083. insect  
cayayaan
Cayayaan aanan aqoon baa i qaniiney. "Some insect bit me."

0084. fly  
diqsi
Diqsiga ka bidi cuntada korkeeda. "Get rid of the flies off the food."

0085. mosquito  
kaneeco
Soomaalidu sinisyeeri bey kaneecada ka xirataan. "Somalis hang mosquito-net against the mosquitos."

0086. flea  
booddo
Booddo aan qabtay ayaan ciddiha ku diley. "I caught a flea and killed it between the nails."

0087. louse  
injir
Injirtu madaxa iyo dharkaba way ku dhalataa. "Louses breed in the hair and in clothes."
0088. ant quraanjo, quraanyo (big black), dhawracaso (red small)
Quraanjadu buul bay geedaha laamooqada ku kor dhisataa.
"Ants build their nest on the branches of the trees."

0089. fish kalluun, mallay
Guuleed shalaytuu kalluun weyn badda ka soo dabay. "Yesterday
Guuleed caught a big fish in the sea."

0090. (shellfish) aleel : cowrie - shell
Wiilku aleel buu suunka ku kor samaystay. "The boy sewed co-
wries on his belt."

0091. animal xoolo
dugaag : beast, duunyo : cattle
Intee jaad oo xoolah ah baa dalka Soomaaliya jooga (= ku nool
? "What kind of animals live in Somali?"

0092. hunting ugaarsi
ugaarsada : hunter harganti : shooter
Maxamed ugaarsi buu aadey. "Muhammed went out for hunting."

0093. net shamaag
Ninku shamaag buu kalluun badan ku soo dabay. "The man caught
many fish with a net."

0094. dog eey/eey
Eeygu tuug buu cayrshey (= ka daba orday). "The dog ran after
a thief."

0095. rope xarig/xargo
Ninku xarig buu awrka ku dabray. "The man tied the front legs
of the camel with a rope."

0096. (string) silig : wirerope

0097. sheep wan/wanan (male), lax/laxo (female)
baraar (lamb), nay1/naylo (ewe-lamb)
Wanku bari weyn buu leeyahay. "The sheep has a big fat-tail."

0098. horse faras/fardho(male), geenyo (female), qayl : pony
gammaan : cattle for riding or carrying (eg. faras[horse],
dameer[donkey], baqal[mule])
Farasku gammaanka wuu fiican yahay. "The horse is the best
cattle to ride on."

0099. pig doofaar/ doofaarro
Doofaarku geesuu afka korkiisa ku leeyahay, muslinkuna hilib-
-kiisa ma cuno. "The pig has fangs over the mouth and Muslim
-s do not eat it's meat."

0100. tail dabo/dabooyn
Markuu eegeygu i arkay, buu dabaha ruxay. "When my dog saw
me, he swung his tail."

0101. wool dhogor
Berri wan baan dhogor ka xiiraynayaa. "Tomorrow I will trim
wool off sheep."

0102. fur ?? maqaar : leather

0103. sack jawaan/jawaanno, jooniyad/jooniyado
 bag boorso/boorsooyin
   dambiil/dambiilo : basket
Beerrowgu sarreen buu jawaankii ka buuxiyey. "The farmer fill
-ed the sack with wheat."
Naagtu dambiisha khudaar bay ku gurtay. "The woman put vege-
table int the basket."

0104. pan digsi/digsiyo, dheri/dheriyo( made of clay)
   birtaawo/birtaawooyin : frying pan
Digsi bay gabadhu dabka saartay. "The girl put a pan on the
fire."

0105. jar haan/haamo(to carry water), ashuun, jeeg/jeegag
Ashuunka biyaa lagu dhaansadaa. "Ashuun is used to draw wate."

0106. kettle  kirli
Kirliga shaahaa lagu karsadaa. "People use the kettle to boil tea."

0107. pot  dhiil/dhiilo
Naagtu quddie ayay hilibkii dheriga ku jirey ku roogotgetey. "The woman stirred the meat in the pan with a fork."

0108. roof  saqaf
Cabdi aqalka saqafkaisa ayuu ka soo dhacay."Abdi fell down from the roof of his house."

0109. wall  derbi
Ninku nuurad buu derbiga marsheey."The man painted the wall white with lime."

0110. window  dariishad/dariishado
Tuuuggu dariishada buu ka soo galay. "The thief entered through the window."

0111. door  albaab/albaabbo
Aqalka albaabkiisu waa furan yahay. "The door of the house is open."

0112. house  aqal/aqallo, guri/guriyo, min/minan
Aabbahaa guriga ma joogaa? "Is your father at home?"

0113. car  fatuurad/fatuurado
Isagu bil ka hor buu fatuurad cusub gatay. "He bought a new car a month ago."
Laba fatuuradood baa saaka isku dhacay(=isduoqueeyey.) "This morning two cars crashed."

0114. ship  markab/maraakiib
Markay baddu kacsan tahay, markabku toos uma socon karo. "When the sea is rough, the ship can't go straight."
Markay baddu kacsan tahay, markabku wuu daaladhacaa. "When the sea is rough, the ship sways very much."

0115. well ceel/ceelal
Goortuu ceelkaygu qallalo(=guro), mid kalaan qodan doonaa. "As my well has dried up, I will dig another one."

0116. work hawl/hawlo, shaqo/shaqooyin
Maxay tahay shaqadaadu? "What is your job?"
Intee saacdood baad maalinti shaqaysaa? "How many hours do you work everyday?"

0117. money lacag
Maanta lacag ma haysto; ee boqol shilin ma i deymin kartaa? Oo aan berri ku siiyo. "Today I have no money, so can you lend me 100 shiling? I'll give it back to you tomorrow."

0118. tree geed/geedo
Wiilku wuxuu geedka cambaha u fuulay inuu miro ka goosto.
"The boy climbed up the mango tree to pick the fruit."

0119. trunk dhumuc
Geedkaani dhumuc weyn buu leehay. "This tree has a big trunk."
Dhumucda geedku waxay sidda laamaha iyo caleenta. "The trunk carries the branches and the leaves."

0120. branch laan/laamo
Dakku laamahay geedaha ka jarayaan. "They are cutting down the branches from the trees."

0121. grass caws
Markuu roobku yaraado, cawsku wuu qallalaa. "When the rain is scarce, the grass withers."
Ninku caws buu saciisa u jarayaa. "The man is leaping grass for his cows."

0122. stalk ??
0123. root  xidid
   Intaad i dholka falin, waa inaad dhirta xididdadeeda ka gurt-aa. "Before you till the field, you must dig out all the roots."

0124. leaf  caleen/caleemo
   Diraaclaim dgeeda caleentu way ka qubataa. "In summer the leaves of the trees fall down."

0125. flower  ubax(sg./pl.)
   Ubaxaani aad buu u udgoon yahay. "This flower has a good sme-ll."

0126. fruit  miro
   Xilligaan miro iyo khudaar badan baa suuqa yaal. "In this season there are many fruits and vegetable in the market."

0127. seed  miro
   Cabdi shalay buu miro babaay beeray. "Yesterday Abdi sowed seeds of papaya."
   Bumbeelmadaan miro badan baa ku jira. "This grapefruit has many seeds."

0128. bark  qolof/qolfo
   diir : peel of fruit, yicib : shell of nuts
   Aamin yicibta ayay walaasheed u dhilaysaa. "Amina is taking off the shell of pistachio for her sister."
   Cibaado mooska ayay wiiyka u diiraysaa. "Ibaada is peeling the banana for the boy."

0129. field  beer/beero
   Gobolka Jubbada hooje dadku dibidey beeraha ku fashaan. "In Lower Jubbaah region people plough the fields with bulls."

0130. forest  toon/toomo, xir, kayn
   mar kasta libaaxyadu waxay galaan toomaha. "Lions always go into the forests."
0132. way jid/jidad, waddo/waddooyin, dhabbe : path
Jidkaani xaafaddayada buu tagaa. "This road leads to our vil-
lage."

0133. hole god/godad(with closed end), dalool/daloollo(with open end)
Dadku god weyn bay qodayaan. "They are digging a big hole."
Sigaarkii surweelka iiga dhacay, wuu dalooliyey. ""The cigar-
ette fell on my pants and made a hole."

0134. bridge buundo/buundooyin
Gobolka Mudug buundooyin ma leh, maxaa yeelay webiyo ma leh.
"There is no bridge in Mudug region, because there is no riv-
ver there."

0135. river webi/webiyo,webiyaal
Webiga Jubba wuxuu biyaha ku shubaa Badda Hindiya. "Jubbah
River pours into Indian Ocean."
Gu'dii biyo badan baa webiga ku qulqula. "In winter much wat-
er flows in the river."
Laan weyn buu webigu sitaa. "The river carries a big branch."

0136. mountain buur/buuro
Buuraha dalka Soomaaliya waxaa ugu dheer buurta Surud, buurta
Surud waxay ku taallaa Ceerigabo agteeda. "The highest mount-
tain in Somalie is Surud, which is located near Erigavo."

0138. plain bakad/bakado(red soil, no rocks, full of grass)
dooxo/dooxooyin(white soil, with rocks, few grass)
lamadegaan : desert

0139. pool war/warar,
balli/balliyo : spring
Walaashay waxay balliga u aadey inay biyo ka soo qaaddo. "My
sister went out to the spring to get water."

0140. lake tog
Naylka cagaaranii ka bilawdaa togga(=lugta) Taana oo Itoobiya.
"Blue Nile starts in Lake Tana in Ethiopia."

0141. sea  
bad/bado  
Shalayto baddu aad bey u kacsanayd, maantase (=ha yeeshee ma-  
anta) aad bey u deggan tahay. "Yesterday the sea was very ro-  
ugh, but today it is very calm."

0142. island  
jasiirad/jasiirado  
Markab walba (=kasta) wuxuu kala dhex maraa laba jasiiradood.  
"Every ship passes between the two islands."

0143. water  
biyo  
Biyahaan lama cabbi kar, maryahase (=ha yeeshee maryaha)  
waa lagu dhaqan karaa. "This water is not good for drinking,  
but one can wash clothes in it."

0144. ice  
baraf  
Barafkii koobkaa ku jirey, wuu dhalaalay. "This ice which was  
in the glass has melted away."

0145. stone  
dhagax/dhagaxyo, dhagxuun,  
daddaab: rock  quruurux: gravel  
Cali dhagax buu mukulaashii ku tuuray si ay guriga kaga baxdo.  
"Ali threw a stone at the cat to get rid of her from the ho-  
use."

0146. earth  
dhul/dhulal  
birri: land (op. of sea)  
gobolkaani beerashada aad bau ugu wanaagsan yahaye, maxaa  
yeelay waa carrasan. "This region is good for farming, as the  
soil is fertile."

0147. sand  
ciid, carro  
Ciid baa kabaaha iga gashay. "Sand got into my shoes."

0148. dust  
boor(in air), habaas(on something)
Aamina habaas miiska ka tiraysaa. "Amina is wiping off dust on the desk."
Boor baa indhaha iga galay. "Dust got into my eyes."

0149. smoke qiiq
Maxaa ka dhacay? meeshaa qiiqaysa. "What is happening there? It is smoking."

0150. ash dambas
Dambas baan marada ka jafanayaa. "I am dusting ash off my clothes."

0151. fire dab
Hooyaday dabkii quraacday shidaysaa. "Mother is making a fire for the breakfast."

0152. wind dabayl
  neecaw : breeze  duufaan : typhoon
Shalayto dhan dabayl baa dhacaysey. "Yesterday it blew all day long."

0153. cloud daruur/daruuro
  ciiryaamo : dust which covers the whole sky
Daruur madow baa cirkii qarisay(=dhabooshay). "The sky was covered with black cloud."

0154. fog dhado
Dhadada darteed, meel fog wax kama arki karno(=karro). "Because of the fog, we can not see very far."

0155. rain roob/roobab
laba bilood roob ma di'in. "It has not rain for two months."

0157. sky cir
Maanta cirku daruur ma leh. "Today there is no cloud in the sky."

0158. rainbow qaansaroobaad
Markii roobku da'ayey, qaansaroobaad baa iluwareedhay ka muu-qatey. "After the rain, the rainbow appeared on the horizon."

0159. sun qorrax
Diraacdi qorraxdu dhah(=aad) bay u kulushahay. "In summer the sun is burning hot."

0160. moon dayax
    bil : crescent,  caddo : full moon,  gudcur : new moon
Caawa toosh uma baahni, oo caddo(=dayax fiican). "Tonight I need not a torch lamp because the moon is full (=bright). Caawa toosh baan u baahnahay, oo waa gudcur. "Tonight I need a torch lamp, as it is new moon."

0161. shadow har
Ina keen geedkaas harkiisa aadne. "Let's go to the shadow of that tree."

0162. star xiddig/xiddigo
Caawo xiddigo badan baa cirka muuqda. "Many stars are visible tonight."

0163. day maalin/maalmo, ayaan/ayaamo, dharaar/dharaaro, yoon
Intee maalmood baad Xamar joogtey? "How many day have you stayed in Mogadisho?"

0164. everyday maalin kasta
Maalin kasta waxaa sariirta ku nooqdaa afarta galabnimo. "I go to bed at ten (=four o'clock in East Africa) everyday."

0165. week toddobaad/toddobaadyo
Toddobaadka dhaw waxaan aadayaa Roma. "I will depart to Rome next week."

0166. month bil/bilo
Bishii dhammaantay baa Cabdi Roma ka soo noqday. "Abdi came back from Rome last month."
0167. year  sano/sanooyin,  sannad/sannado
sannadkaan adduunyadoo dhan cunto la'aan baa ka dhacay. "There-
were a world-wide starvation this year."

0168. morning  subax,  aroor
  saaka : this morning
  subaxaan ciyow(=goor hore) baan kacay. "This morning I got up
early."

0169. noon  har

0170. evening  habeen

0171. night  habeen  caawa : tonight
  oog : sun rise,  subax : from oog until 11 a.m.
  barqo : from 11 until 12 a.m.
  har : from 12 a.m. until 1 p.m.
  duhur : from 1 p.m. until 2 p.m.
  galab : from 2 p.m. until 3 p.m.
  casar : from 3 p.m. until 4 p.m.
  makhrub : sunset,  fiid : from makhrub until 9 p.m.
  caweysin : after 9 p.m.
Aabbahay caawa mar dambuu shineemada ka yimid. "Tonight my
father came late from the movie."

0172. yesterday  shalay,  shalayto
Shalayto Faarax baan suuqa ku kulannay. "Yesterday I met Faar-
arah in the market."

0173. tomorrow  berri
Berri waxaan ka shaqayn doonnaa Bacaadcelinta Shalaambool.
"Tomorrow we will work at B.Sh."

0174. today  maanta
Maanta aad baan mashqul u ahaye, mar kale igu soo noqo. "As
I am very busy today, come to me once again."

0175. now  hadda,  haddeer
Walaalkay haddeer jaalleyaashiis buu kubbad la cayaarayaa. 
"My brother is now playing football with his friends."

0176. when

 gorma(inter.), markii,goortii(conj.)
Gormaad sirwaalkaan gadaatay? "When did you buy this trousers?"
Markii(=goortii) macallinku soo galay, baan istaagney. "When
the teacher came in, we stood up."

0177. what time

Muxuu yahay waqtigu? = Waa goorma waqtigu? "What time is it ?"
Gormaad xaaфиiskaaga shaqada ka bilawdaa? "At what time do
you begin your work at the office?"

0178. hour

 saacad/saacado
Hal saac(ad) baan iyada sugayey. "I waited for her for an ho-
-ur."

0179. one

 kow(only for counting), hal(with nouns)
koowaad : first
Mid baa markaad maqnayd inuu ku arko u yimid. "Some one came
to see you while you were absent."

0180. two

 labo(only for counting), laba(with nouns)
labaad : second

0181. three

 saddex
saddexaad : third

0182. four

 afar
afraad : forth

0183. five

 shan
shanaad : fifth

0184. six

 lix
lixaad : sixth

0185. seven

toddoba
toddobaad : seventh

0186. eight siddeed
      siddeedaad : eighth

0187. nine sagaal
      sagaalaad : nineth

0188. ten toban, tomon(Ben.)
      tobnaad : tenth

0189. twenty labaatan

0190. hundred boqol

0191. how much/many immisa, intee
      Intee(=immisa) shilin baad saacaddaan ka soo bixisay(=ku soo gadday)? "For how much shiling did you buy this watch?"
      Intee carruur (baad) leedahay? "How many children have you?"

0193. half bar
      Intuu muufadii kala qaybiyey, buu bar i siiyey. "He devided the bread into two pieses and gave me the half."

0194. all dhammaan, giddi, kulli, idil
      Maanta aradadu dhammaantood dugsigey ku dhan yiihin. "Today all the pupils are present in the school."
      I tus giddi waxa jeebkaaga ku jira = I tus waxa jeebkaaga ku jira oo dhan. "Show me everything that you have in your pocket."

0195. some xoogaa, qaddar
      Waan ku baryayaa xoogaa caana ah i sii. "Please give me some milk."
      Qolkaan xoogaa ardo Yurubiyaan ah baa joogta. "There are some European pupils in this class."

0196. number lambar/lambarro
      li sheeg, ma aqaane, lambarka telefoonkaaga. "Tell me your
telephone number, as I don't know it."

0197. age
fil, fac
Cabdi Faarax laba sano buu ka fil weyn yahay. "Adbi is older than Farah by two years old."

0198. time
goor, jeer
Tan iyo hadda saddex jeer baan Kismaayo boqday. "I have ever visited Kismayo three times."

0199. husband
say, sin
Walaashay ninkeedu=saygeedu waa macallin. "My sister's husband is a teacher."

0200. wife
oori, arad, afo, maranti
Oorideydu Hargeyseya ka timid. "My wife is from Hargeisa."

0201. marriage
guur
Anigu waxaan guusadey adeerkay gabadiisa. Waxaan qabaad adeerkay gabadiisa. "I got married with my (paternal) uncle's daughter."

0202. father
aabbe/aabbayaal
Aabbahay dhar buu magaalada iiga soo gaday. "My father bought me a clothe from the town."

0203. mother
hooyo/hooyooyn
Middaanii=Midda tani=Tani hooyaday ma aha, ee waa aabbahay ooridiisi kale. "This is not my mother, but my step-mother."

0204. grandfather
awoowe/awoowayaal

0205. grandmother
ayeeyo/ayeeyayaal
Awoowgey mar hore ayuu dhintay, ayeeydyeaye way nooshay. "My grandfather already died, but my grandmother is still alive."

0206. son
wiil/wiilal

0207. daughter
gabar/gabdho
Waxaan leeyahay laba wiil iyo saddex gabdhood. "I have two sons and three daughters."
child carruur(collective, for human being only)
ilmo, yar( also for animals)
ilmo : baby(until 4 or 5 years old)
kuray : boy(from 5 years old until about 14/15 years old)
inan : maiden
wiil/wiilal : boy, son
gabar/gabdho : girl, daughter

brother / sister walaal/walaalayaal, walaallo
Walaalladay waa laba wiil iyo saddex gabdhood. "I have two brothers and three sisters."

uncle adeer/adeerro, adeerayaal(paternal), abti/abtiyaal(maternal)

aunt eeddo/eeddooyin(paternal), habaryar/habaryarooyin(maternal)

family xaas/xaasas, jilib(large family including relatives)
Isaga xaaskoodu aad buu baladkaan caan ugu yahay. "His family is well known in this town."

friend jaalle/jaallayaal, saaxiib/saaxibbo
Magaaladaan jaallayaal(=saaxibbo) kuma lihi. "I have no friend in this city."
Shalayto saaxiibkay baan 1a qadeeyey.(=qado 1a cunay.)
"I took lunch with my friend yesterday."

quarrel muran, xanaaq (arguing only), dirir, dagaag (with force)
Maanta Cabdi xaaskiiisii in badan buu la murmay. "Today Abdi argued with his wife for a long time."
Wiilashiiin-naanow, dirirta joojiya(=daaya)! "Hey boys, stop quarreling!"

strength xoog/xoogag
Isagu xoog uu laba jawaan oo sonkor ah ku qaadid karo buu lee-hay. "He has such strength that he can lift up two sacks of sugar."

dumb carrab 1a'
Maxaad iigu jawaabi weydey? Miyaad carrab 1a' dahay? "Why don't you answer me? Aren't you?"

0222. deaf dhagoole
dhakane : hard in hearing
Labada dhagoole farahay ku wada sheekeysanayaa. "The two men are talking with their fingers."

0223. blind indhoole
iley : one-eyed
Maxamed indhoooluhuu jidka ka gudbiniyaa. "Muhamed is helping the blind to cross the street."

0224. man nin/niman
oday : old man, duqa : addressing for a old man

0225. woman naag/naago
habar : old woman, duqda : addressing for an old woman
Markay nimanku geela ceelka waraabinayeen, naaguhu badar(=ma-saggo) bay tumayeen."While the men are giving the camels water from the well, the women are peddling sorghum."

0226. person qof, dad
Xamar tagsiga afar qof iyo darawalkaa loo oggol yahay. "In Mog-adisho four persons and the driver are permitted in a taxi."

0227. - 0234. Personal Pronouns

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pronoun</th>
<th>Independent</th>
<th>Possessive</th>
<th>Accusative</th>
<th>Dative</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>anigu</td>
<td>k/t-ay</td>
<td>i</td>
<td>ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>you</td>
<td>adigu</td>
<td>-aa</td>
<td>ku</td>
<td>kuu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>he</td>
<td>isagu</td>
<td>-iis</td>
<td>ø</td>
<td>u</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>she</td>
<td>iyadu</td>
<td>-eed</td>
<td>ø</td>
<td>u</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>we</td>
<td>annagu</td>
<td>-ayo</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>noo(exclusive)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>innagu</td>
<td></td>
<td>-een</td>
<td>ina</td>
<td>inoo(inclusive)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>you</td>
<td>adinku/idinku</td>
<td>-iin</td>
<td>idin</td>
<td>idiin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>they</td>
<td>iyagu</td>
<td>-ood</td>
<td>ø</td>
<td>u</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

24
0235. oneself  naf, qur, ruux
Shaqadaan naftaadu samee. "Do this work by yourself."
Shaqadaan qufaadu qabo. "Do this work by yourself."
Naftaadu muraayadda isku eeg. "Look at yourself in the mirror."
Albaabku isagaa isfuray. "The door opened of itself."

0236. other  kale
  mid kale : another one, wax kale : another thing
Anigu qalinkaan mooyee(=ma ahee=mahee=mooyaane) mid kale ma haysto. "I have no pen besides this one."

0237. who  waayo, kee kuma(m.), tee kuma(f.), yaa
Laabiskaan yaaleh? "Whose is this pencil?"
Waayo waxa albaabka garaacayaa? "Who is knocking on the door?"
Kumaa wiilkaan dhalay? "Whose son is this boy?"
Cabdi baa dhalay. = Waa wiilkii Cabdi. "He is Abdi's son."

0238. name  magac/magacyo
  Aabbahaa magiciis? "What is your father's name?"
Maxay Soomaalidu kan yiraahdaan(=ku magacaaban)? "What is this called in Somali?"
Maxay Soomaalidu [thank you] yiraahdaan? "How do they say [thank you] in Somali?"
Waxay yiraahdaan [mahadsanid]. "They say [mahadsanid]."
Waa maxay(=maxay taxay) naynaastaadu? "What is your nickname (=the other name given only to a boy at his birth)?"

0240. letter(=character)  xaraf/xarfo,xuruuf
  Muxuu yahay xarafkaani? ma akhriyi karee. "What is this letter -r? I can't read it."

0241. voice  cod/codad, olol(of camels), ci'(of cows and goats)
  cid : roar of beast
Libaaxa cidiisu naxdin bay leedahay. "Lion's roar is fearful."

0242. sound  shanqar
  Markaa toonta(=kaynta) dhex marayey, shanqar baan maqlay.
  "When I was sassing through the forest, I heard a noise."
0243. language  af/afaf, luqad/luqado
          orah/oraaho, eray/erayo : word
Af Soomaaligu sida Carabiga uma adka. "Somali is not so difficu-
lt as Arabic."
Macallin, ii sheeg orohdaan macneheeda. "Sir, show me the meani-
ng of this word."

0244. mind  maskax
Cabdi maskax fiican buu leeyahay. "Abdi is clever."

0245. God  Ilaah
Ilaahay wuxuu doono wuu sameyn karaa. "God can do what he want-
s."

0246. feast  iid/iido
       faysto : festival, carwo,bandhig : fair, fasax : holiday
Soomaaliiya Jamcuhu fasax oo waa la nastaa. "In Somalia Friday
is a holiday and people rest."

0247. village  xaafad/xaafado
       tuulo : hamlet of stone houses, duddo : hamlet of grass
          huts
xaafaddaydu waxay Xamar ka fog(=durugsan) tahay, intii bas hal
saac u socdo. "My village is far from Mogadisho and it takes
one hour by bus."

0248. town  magaaloo/magaalooyin
Magaaladee baad Itaaliya ka tahay? "From which town of Italy
are you?"

0249. this,these  ka(a)n (m.), ta(a)n (f.) ; kuwaan (pl.)
Kani waa aabbahay, tanina waa hooyaday. "This is my father and
this is my mother."

0251. that, those  kaas (m.), taas (f.) ; kuwaas, kuweer, kuwoo (pl.)
kii (m.), tii (f.) ; kuwii (pl.) : that one absent
kumuu ahaa kii naga tegey?(m.)/tumay ahyd tii naga tagtay?(f.)
/kuwamay ahaayeenn kuwii naga tegey?(pl.) "Who is/are that one

26
/those ones who left here?"  

0252. which kee (m.), tee (f.)  
Kee baad aabbahaa iyo hooyadaa aad u  

0253. what max-  
Maxaad tiri? "What did you say?"  
Maxaa santuukhaana ku jira? "What is in this box?"  
Maxaa dhacay? "What happened?"  

0254. why max-...la  
max-... u :for what purpose, for what  
maxaad la ooyeessaa? "Why are you weeping?"  
maxaad u ooyeessaa? "For what are you crying?"  
Maxaad Soomaaliya u timid, ma shaqo mise dalxiis? "For what did you come to Somalia, for business or sightseeing?"  

0256. how sidee sida  
Sidee baad Soomaaliya ku timid, ma diyurad mise markab?  
"How did you come to Somaliland, by plane or by ship?"  
Garan Mayo sida hawshaan loo qabto. "I do not know how to do this work."  

0257. here halkaan  
Boostadu halkaan ma u dhawdahay? "Is the post office near here?"  
Kaalay halkaan. "Come here."  

0258. there halkaas  
Boostadu halkaan uma dhavee, halkaaqo u dhawdahay."The post office is not near here, but near there."  

0259. where halkee, xaggee, meeshee  
Halkee ka timid? "Where did you come from?"
Halkee (=xaggee) berri aadi doonnaa? "Where shall we go tomorrow?"
Meeshaan saacaddaydii dhigay waan hilmaamay."I forgot where I put my watch."
Xaggee baad telefonka iiga soo diraysaa? "From where are you calling me?"

0265. place meel/meelo, kob/kobo
Halkaan meel (=kob) kubbad lagu cayaaro ma leh. "Here is no place to play football."

0266. left bidix

0267. right midig
U leexo bidixdaada, markaasaad masaajidka midigtaada ka arkay-saaye. "Turning to left, you will find the mosque on your right."

0268. front hor
Gurigeygu dugsiga hortiisuu ku yaal. "My house is in front of the school."

0269. behind dib
Waryaa Xassan, dib iga mar! Hortayda ha istaagine!
"Hey Hasan, pass behind me! Do not stand in front of me!"
Cali kursigiisuu dhabarkayguu yaal. "Ali's seat is behind me."

0270. inside gudo
Aabbaahaa meeyey? "Where is your father?"
Aabbaahay aqalkuu jooga. "My father is at home."
Aabbaahay aqalka gudhiisuu ku jiraa. "My father is inside the house.(not in the yard etc.)

0271. out(side) dibed
Waryaaya, dibedda aada! "Hey, go out!(pl.)"
Dhawaan buu Warsame ardiwilooyo ka yimid. "Recently Warsame came back from abroad."

0272. between dhex
Cali iyo Ciise dhexdoodaan fariistay. "I sat down between Ali and Isa."
War kaagaan waalani, mar dambe dhexdayada ha marin! "Hey you crazy, never pass between us(excl.) again!"

0273. on kor
sar: over, upstairs
saruu jiraa. "He is upstairs."
Warsame darintuu ku kor seexday. "Warsame lay down on the mat."
Aamina saxammadii miiskay kor saartay. "Amina set the dishes on the table."

0274. under hoos
Hoos buu jiraa. "He is downstairs."
Fiiri, mukulaashu sariirta hoosteeday jiifaaye. "Look, the cat is lying under the bed."

0275. look fiiri/-yey/-nayaa, dhog-o/-tey/-anayaa
day/-ey/-ayaa, eeg/-ay/-ayaa
see arag/arkay/arkayaa
Gabadhhaasi way ku fiirinaysaa. "That girl is looking at you."
Weligaa maroodi ma aragtay? "Have you ever seen an elephant?"

0276. show tus/-ay/-ayaa
I tus waxaad gacanta ku haysatid. "Show me what you have in your hand."
Waan ku baryaayaye, igu toosi xafiiskii boostada. "Please show me the way to the post office."

0277. hear maqal/maqlay/maqlayaa
listen dhegeys-o/-tey/-anayaa
Waxaan maqlay inuu jirran yahay. "I heard that he is ill."
Waryaaya ardo, dhegeysta waxaan leeyahay. "Pupils, listen to what I say."

0278. smell urs-o/-aday/-anayaa
hilib kaan ursaday inuu qurun yahay iyo in kale. "I smelled meat whether it is rotten or not."

0279. breathe neefs-o/-aday/-anayaa
Markuu ilmuhu aad u jirran yahay, dhab uma neefsan karoo. "When a baby is very sick, he can not breathe."

0280. say dhee/-ay/-ayaa, ---/yiri/yiraahdaa, sheeg/-ay/-ayaa
Mar dambe beenlow baan ahay ha dhihin, haddii kale waan ku dili doonaa. "Never say that I am a liar, or else I will hit you." Maxaad u aamusan tahay? Wax dhee. "Why are you silent? Say something."
Maxaad ku murmaysaan? Ii sheega waxa dhacay. "On what are you quarreling? Tell me the reason."

0281. call wac/-ay/-ayaa, yeer/-ay/-ayaa
Mid baa dibedda kaa wacaya (=kaaga yeeraha). "Someone is calling you from outside."
Waqtigii qadada weeyee, aabbahaa beerta uga yeer. "It is time for dinner, so call your father in the garden."

0282. cry ooy/-ey/-ayaa
Muxuu ilmuhu la ooyayaa? Ma gaajaa hayso? "Why the baby is crying? Is he hungry?"

0283. sing hees/-ay/-ayaa
Gabadhu hees wanaagsan bay ku heeseynaa. "The girl is singing a song well."

0284. dance cayaar/-ay/-ayaa
Arooska toddoba ayaamood baa loo cayaaraa. "People dance for seven days at the marriage ceremony."

0285. speak hadal/hadlay/hadlayaa
Naaguhu waxay ka hadlayaan xaasaskooda. "The women are talking about their families."

0286. inform ogeysi-i/-yey/-nayaa
Waa inaan isaga ogeysiiinno inuu aabbihi yimid. "We must inform him that his father has come."

0287. suck nuug/-ey/-ayaa(breast,finger), muuds-i/-aday/-adayaa(candies)
Weyshu hooyadeed bay muugeysaa. "The calf is suckling her mother."
Nacnaca galaaska dhEXdiisa ha ku muudsannin. "Do not suck candies in the class."

0288. vomit matag/-ay/-ayaa
Ninku jirranii wixii uu cunay oo dhan waa soo matagay. "The sick man vomited all what he had eaten."

0289. spit calyee/-yey/calyeynayaa
Markuu ii carooday, buu calyoo wajiga iiga tufay. "He got angry and spat me on the face."

0290. bite qaniin/-ey/-ayaa
chew calali/-yey/-nayaa(to eat afterwards),
ruug/-ey/-ayaa (not to eat)
Askaree guuraynayaa mas qaniiney. "A soldier, while walking at night, was bitten by a snake."

0291. laugh qosol/qoslay/qoslayaa
Markuu wax xifaaleeyo, dadkoo dhan baa qosla. "When he jokes, all the people laugh."
Iyaddoo ilkacaddaynaysa ayay i dhegeysaneysey. "She was listening to me smiling."

0292. weep ooy/-ey/-ayaa
Wiilkaanii wuuj ooyayaa, maxaa yeelay walaalkiisaa diley. "This boy is weeping, as he was beaten by his brother."

0293. be glad farax/farxay/farxayaa, faraxsan(adj.)
Isagu hadda aad buu u faraxsan yahay, maxaa yeelay shaqo fiican buu helay. "Now he is very glad, as he found a good job."

0294. be afraid baq/-ay/-aya,
casb-o/-aday/-anayaa
Badanaa carruurto mugdiga way ka baqdaa(=cabsataa). "Usually children are afraid of the darkness."

0295. be sad nax/-ay/aya
naxsan(adj.)
murgood/-ey/murgoonaya : be very sad, mourn
Iyadu aad bey u naxsan tahay, maxaa yeelay farraatigii saaxiib-keed baa ka lumay. "She is very sad, as her fiance's ring is lost."

0296. get angry carood/-ay/caroonayaa,
caraysan(adj.)
Mar dambe ha la hadlin; wuu caroonayaaye. "Don't tell him that; he will be angry."

0297. frighten naxi/naxshey/naxinayaa
---/naxay/naxayaa : be frightened
Markaan toonta dhex mararey, libaax baa iga naxshey. "When I was passing through the forest, I was frightened (to find) a lion."
Waxaan dhab uga naxay dhimashadiisii dedegga(=lama filaanka) ahayd. "I was shocked to hear about his sudden death."

0298. hit garaac/-ay/-aya,
dil/-ey/-aya

tun/-ay/-aya : beat with peddle
dharbaax/-ay/-aya, dhabanaane/-yey/-e)nyaya : slap
Ninku wuxuu dameerka u garaacayaa inuu socdo. "The man is beating the donkey to make him walk ahead."

0299. shoot gan/-ay/-aya
Gabraartuhu wuu damcay inuu ugaarta gano, waase la waayey.
"The shooter shot at the gazelle, but missed it."
Waxaan rabaa inaan libaaxa halkaas fadhiya fallaar ku gano.
"I want to shoot an arrow at the lion squatting there."
0300. strike daaar/-ay/-ayaa
Dhawr jeer kabriidkii daaray, waase bixi waayey. "I struck mat-
tches several times but could not light it."

0301. cure da(a)wee/-yey/da(a)weynayaa
Isagu waa takhtar fiicaanoo dadkii jirranaa badankood wuu
daaweyeey. "He is a good doctor and has cured almost all the
patients."

0302. mend, repair kab/-ay/-ayaa(something broken)
samee/-yey/samaynayaa(something wrong)
Waan ku baryaayee, raadyaha iga kharaabsane, ii samee. "Please
repair my radio, as there is something wrong with it."

0303. throw tuur/-ay/-ayaa
Markuu wuxuu dhigayey khalday, buu inta warqaddii isku laaal-
bay, dambiisha khashinka ku tuuray. "When he made a mistake in
his letter, he crumpled it into a ball and threw it away in
the waste basket."

0304. thrust mud/muddey/mudayaa
qaniin/-ey/-ayaa : sting, bite
Maxamed, midka hurdoonaya, qalinka ku mud. "Muhammed, that one
is asleep: thrust him with a pen."
Qodax baa markaan hariistay, gacanta iga muddey. "When I sat
down, a thorn stang my hand."
Duuumadu waxay ka kacdaa kaneeecada qaniinyadeeda. "Malaria may
be cuased by a mosquito's biting."

0305. stab dhuf-o/-tay/-anayaa
Guuleed shabeelkii toorrey buu duftay. "Guuleed stabbed the
panther with a dagger."

0306. crash burbuuri/-yey/-nayaa
jajabi/-yey/-nayaa : smash into pieces
Maanta laba tagsi baa jidka isku burbuuriyey. "Today two taxis
crashed into each other on the street."
0307. break jabi/-yey,jabshey/-nayaa(vt.), ---/jabay/jabayaa(vi.)
Yaa jabiyyey (=jabshey) dariishadda? "Who broke the window?"
Laan weyn geedka ka jabdiiy. "A big branch broke off the tree."

0308. push riix/-ay/-ayaa
Fatuuraddaani waa duqowdeey oo jeer la riixo ma kacdo. "This
car is so old that it does not move until it is pushed."

0309. pull jiid/-ey/-ayaa, soo riix/-ay/-ayaa
Naaguhu (=Haweenku=Dumarku) dirriyaan, timahay is jiidaan.
"When women quarrel, they pull each other's hair."

0310. have ---/hayey/hayaa,haystaa, ---/lahaa/leeyahay
Intee carruur leedahay? "How many children have you?"
Saddex baan leeyahay. "I have three."
Carroor ma lihi. "I have no child."
Intee lacag hadda hayysaa (=haysataa)? "How much money have you now?"
Boqol shilin baan hayaa (=haystaa). "I have one hundred shiling"
Lacag ma hayo (=haysto). "I have no money."

0311. hold xaji/-yey/-nayaa, dhuuji/-yey/-nayaa
Markaan ninka dili lahaa, baa Cabdi i xajiyey. "When I was ab-
-out to hit the man, Abdi held me."
Xarigga awrka ku dhuuji, yuusan tegine. "Get hold of the came-
-l's rope lest it goes away."

0312. touch taab-o/-tay/-anayaa
Ha taabantii hilbaanka qurun ka ah. "Do not touch this rotten
meat."

0313. rub tirtir/-ay/-ayaa
Gabadhu subax kasta dariishadahay tirtirtaa. "The girl rubs
the windows every morning."

0314. scratch xog, xoq/-ay/-anayaa xag/-ey/-ayaa
Wilku meeshii kaneecadu ka qanuuntay buu xoqanayaa. "The boy
is scratching where the mosquito has bitten."
Mukulaashu markaan ka nixiyey, bay i xagatay. "When I teased
the cat, she scratched me."
0315. swell  barar/-ay/-ayaa
faax/-ay/-ayaa : by yeast, fuur/-ey/-ayaa : after rotten
Cali meeshii masku ka qaniiney way barartay. "The part of Ali's
body where the snake bit has swollen up."
Waxaan aragnay sac bakhtiyey oo fuurey. "We found the dead and
swollen body of a cow."
Cajiintii digsiga ku jirtey way faaxday. "The dough in the pan
has risen."

0316. walk  soc-o/-day/-onayaa
Aad baan u dallaanahay, maxaa yeelay waxaan soo socday tan iyo
tuuladii. "I was very tired, as I walked as far as the hamlet."

0317. tread  joogs-o/-aday/-anayaa
Markaad kubbadda cayaarayo, qofna ha ku joogsan. "When you
play football, do not tread on other players."

0318. jump  bood/-ey/-ayaa
Lug buu ka jabay ka dib markuu laan kore ka boodey. "He jumped
from a high branch and broke his leg."

0319. run  orod/oriday/ordayaa
Haddaadan dugsiiga ku ordin, meeriskaa(=dersigaa) ku dhaa
-faya (=meeriskaad ka daahaysaaj. "If you do not run to school,
you will be late for the lesson."

0320. kick  laad/-ay/-ayaa(of human being)
haraa/i/-yey/-yayaa,-nayaa(of geel[camel],faras[horse],dameer
[donkey])
Kubbaddii Warsame laaday jidkey ka boodey. "The ball kicked
by Warsame flew off into the street."
Awrku markuu daaqayo, dabada ha jiidin, haddii kale wuu ku
haraatinayaa. "Do not pull the camel's tail while feeding, or
you will be kicked."

0321. stand  taag/-ey/-ayaa (stand still), istaag/-ey/-ayaa(stand up)
toostoosi/-ey/nayaa : set up
In yar istaag, an meesha xaaqee. "Just stand up, I will sweep where you are."
Waa kuma ninkaas dariishadda taagani? "Who is that man standing by the window?"
Buugtaas isku daadsan toostooi. "Set up those scattered books."

0322. sit
fadhi/-yey/fadhiyaa(keep sitting)
fariis-o/-tay/-anayaa(sit down)
Walaalkay shalaytoo dhan gurigu fadhiyey oo buugag buu akhrinayey. "Yesterday my brother was reading books whole day long sitting in the house."
Muxuu yahay ninka Cali geeskiisa hadda fariistay? "Who is the man that sat down now beside Ali?"

0323. creep
xamaar-o/-tey/-anayaa(with the belly touching the earth)
gurguur-o/-tey/-anayaa(with four legs)
Masku wuxuu u sii xamaaranayaa inuu rahaas qabsado. "The snake is creeping towards that frog to catch it."
Ilmuhu markuu hooyadi arko, wuu ku soo gurguurtaa. "Babies crawl to their mother when they see her."

0324. lie
jiifs-o/-aday/-anayaa
Isagoo jiifaa warjeyska akhrinayeyey. "He was reading the newspaper lying down."

0325 sleep
seex-o/-day/-anayaa, hurud/hurdey/hurdanayaa: be asleep
Xalay ma seexatay? "Did you sleep last night?"
Habeen kasta waxaan seexdaa(=jiisadaa) lixda fiidnimo. "I go to bed at twelve every day."
Aamus, ilmihii baa hurdee. "Be silent, as the baby is asleep."

0326. wake
toos/-ay/ayaa(vi) toos/-yey/-nayaa(vt)
Habeen hore saqdiid dhexe waxaan ku toosay qaylada eeyga deriskeyga. "I was awakened last midnight by the barking of my neighbor's dog."
Aamina, Warsame sariirtuu welli jiifayee, toosi! "Amina, Warsame is still sleeping in bed, wake him up!"
0327. get up  
istaag/-ay/-ayaa

0328. eat  
cun/-ay/-ayaa  
Haddaadan hadda wax fiican cunin, xaafiiska ku gaajoynaysaa.  
"If you do not eat enough now, you'll be hungry at the office."

0329. drink  
cab/cabbey/cabbayaa  
dhan/dhamay/dhamayaa(of milk or diary products)  
Geelle canayhaygii iyo kuwiisiiba isagaa wada dhamay. "Geelle drank my milk and his."  
Xuseen, aabbbe shaah uu cabbo sii wareersan yahay. "Husein, give your father tea to drink, as he has a headache."  
Caanaha garoorka ah ha dhamin jeer la lulo oo subagga laga ba-xsho. "Do not drink the Garoor until you take out the ghee after shaking."

0330. get drunken  
---/sakhraamay/sakhraansan yahay.  
Halkaan bolisku wuxuu ku qabtay nin sakhraan ah. "Here the police arrests the drunken."

0331. be hungry  
---/gaajooday/ gaajaysan yahay  
Saaka soo ma hamuuntiran oo aad baan u gaajaysnahay. "As I did not take breakfast this morning, I am very hungry."

0332. be thirsty  
---/harraaday/arrad(s)an yahay.  
Ha taaban eeyga harraadani biyaha ha cabbe. "Give the thirsty dog water to drink."  
---/dhergey/ dheregsan yahay : be satiated  
Kaaleey, wax cun. --- Mahadsanid, waan dheregsan ahay. "Come and eat something.--- Thank you, but I am full."

0333. like, love  
rab/-ey/-aa,  
doon/-ay/-ayaa  
---/jeclaaday/jecel yahay  
Maxaad rabtaa(=doonaysa)? "What do you want?"  
Babbaygaan bombeelmada ka jeclahay. "I like papaya better than grapefruits."
0334. dislike nac/-ay/ayaa, ---/nebcaday/neceb yahay
Warsame Karuur buu jeclaaday, iyaduse way nacday. "Warsame lo-
ved Karuur, but she hated him."

0335. rotten ---/qurmay/ qurun(san) yahay
Mar kasta diqsigu hilibka qurunka ah buu ku soo uraraa.
"Flies always gather on rotten meat."
Hilibkii qurma dixiri baa ku dhasha. "Worms breed in rotten
meat."

0336. crack jebi/-yey/-nayaa
jejebi/-yey/-nayaa(into small fragments)
Faarax markuu xanaaqey, muraayaddii buu jejetshey. "Farah cra-
ccked the mirror in anger."

0337. fly duu1/-ay/-ayaa(vi.) duuli/-yey/-nayaa(vt.)
Maalinta Xornimada(Gobonnimada) loo dhbaaldego dayuurada
badan baa cirka(samada) lagu duuliyaa. "On Independence
Memorial Day they fly many planes in the sky."

0338. swim dabaalo/dabaashay/dabaalanayaa
Weli Xeebta Liido ma ku dabaalatay?---Haahoo, jamcihiin hore
ayaa aniga iyo jaallahay Cali ku wada dabaalannay. "Have you
ever swum at Liido Beach? ---Yes, I swam with my friend Ali la-
-st Friday."

0339. float sabbee/-yey/sabbaynayaa
Caleen badan baa biyaha warta kor sabbaynayaa. "Many leaves
are floating on the water of the pond."

0340. sink dhumb-o/-aday/-anayaa
muquuf/-ay/-ayaa :dive, ---/harqaday/harqanayaa: drown
Goortii silsiladaddi Cambaro badda ku dhumbatay, ayaa Warsame
inta muquufay, ka soo baxshey. "When Warsame's chain-necklace
sank into the sea, Warsame dived and picked it up."

0341. tear(vt) jeexi/-yey/-nayaa, dillaac/-yey/-nayaa
Yarka wargeyska ka qaad intuusan jeexine(dillaacane).
"Take the newspaper off the baby lest he should tear it."

0342. tear(vi)  ---/jeexmay/jeexmanayaa,  ---/dillaacay/dillaacayaa
Goormuu shaarku kaa jeexmay?---Goortuu qodobka iga qabsoday,  
buu dillaacay. "When did your shirt tear?---When it stangled 
with a nail, it tore."

0343. peel diir/-ay/-ayaa
Maxaad u cunaysaa tufaaxa aan la diirin? "Why are you eating  
an apple without peeling it?"

0344. crush burbur/-ay/-ayaa
Cabdi baa sigaarkii iiga fariistay, markaasuu barbauray. "Abdi  
sat down on my cigaret and crushed it."

0345. roast, grill sol/-ay/-ayaa : grill,  shiil/-ay/-ayaa : fry  
hogee/-yey/hogeynayaa : roast in a hole with heated  
stones  
gub/-ey/-ayaa : burn,  shid/-ey/-ayaa : make fire  
Dadku markuusan biyo uu hilibka ku karsado, wuu soshaa ama wuu  
shiishaa ama wuu hogeystaa. "When they have no water to cook  
meat in it, they grill, fry or roast it."
Waxaan dhuxusha u shidnay inaan hilibka ku solno. "We made fi-  
-re with charcoal to grill the meat."
Waryaa Warsame, deydka khashinka ka qaad oo dibedda ku soo gub.  
"Hey Warsame, take the trash out of the yard and burn it  
out."
Tumaalku intuu birta kululeeyo, buu toorrey ama waran ka dhig-  
-aa. "The blacksmith heats iron and makes a dagger or spear  
out of it."

0346. cook kari/-yey/-nayaa
Walaashay aad bey karinta u taqaan. "My sister cooks very well."

0347. run after cayri/-yey/-nayaa
Warsame awkii wuu cayrshey, mase qaban. "Warsame chased the  
camel, but he could not catch it."
0348. escape carar/-ay/-ayaa,  fak-o/-aday/-anayaa
              Nin tuug ah baa shalayto xabsiga ka fakaday (=cararay). "Yester-
              day a thief ran away from the prison."

0349. kill    dil/-ey/-ayaa
              gawrac/-ay/-ayaa : slaughter
              Eeygii waalnaa bakoorad ku diley. "He killed the rabid dog with
              a walking stick."
              Hasha aabbahay baa gawracay, annaguna waan qalnay. "My father
              slaughtered the she-camel and we devided her into pieces."

0350. tie     xir/-ay/-ayaa
              gunud/guntey/guntayaa : unite
              Yuusuf geed buu awrkiisii qoqna ku xiray. "Yusuf tied his
              rutting camel to the tree."
              Waxaan rabaa inaan labada xarig oo gaagaabaan isku guunto (=xir)
              si ay mid dheer u noqdaan. "I want to tie two short ropes
              to get a longer one."

0351. untie   fur/-ay/-ayaa
              Xariggu meeshuu ka guntan yahay ka fur. "Untie the knot of the
              rope."

0352. set free sii daa/-yey/deynayaa
              Maxamed, shimbirtu ha duushee sii daa. "Muhamed, set the bird
              free to fly."
              Faystooyinka qaarkood maxaaabiis badan baa la sii daayaa. "In
              the festivals amnesty is granted to many prisoners."

0353. sew     tol/-ay/-ayaa
              Cambaro funaanadahay toshaa. "Ambaro sews the undershirts."
              Cali xaggee u socotaa?-- Waxaan u socdaa dawaalaha.---Oo max-
              -aad ugu socotaa?---Shaarkaan ka soo tolanayaa. "Ali, where
              are you going?---To the tailor's.---Why are you going to
              to him?---To have my shirt sewed."

0354. wash    dhaq/-ay/-ayaa,  mayr/-ay/-ayaa
xal/-ay/-ayaa(of vessels)
qubeys-o/-tey/-anayaa; wash oneself, take a bath
Markii arigu ceelka yimid, bay Ashkiro maryaha dhaqatey. "While the goats came to the well (and drank from it), Ashkiro washed the clothes."
Intaad an cuntaa u soo farriisan, gacmaha dhaqo. "Wash your hands before you sit down to eat."
Saxamada adigoon xalin, armajaada ha gelin. "Don't put the dishes in the cupboard without washing."

0355. wipe

tir/-ay/-ayaa, bi'i/-yey/-nayaa
Naagtu ilmeeeda safaleeti bay dhididka kaga(=uga) tiraysaa(=bi'inaayaa). "The woman is wiping sweat from her baby with a handkerchief."

0356. wear

labis-o/-tey/-anayaa
haw-o/-adey/-anayaa: wrap
Maalinta faystada ah qof waliba maryihiisa kuwa ugu cusb buu labistaa(=qaataa). "On feast day everyone wears his newest clothes."
Waa tuma gabadhaas guntiinada cad huwani? "Who is that girl wrapped in a white shawl?"

0357. take off

bixi/-yey,bixshey/bixinayaa
Intaad an seexan kabaha iska bixi. "Take off your shoes when you go to bed."

0358. write

dhig/-ay/-ayaa, qor/-ay/-ayaa
Xalay(to) warqaad dheer baan xaaladgii dhigay(=qoray). "Last night I wrote a long letter to my family."

0359. read

akhri/-yey/-yayaa
Ma akhriday buuggaan toddobaad ka hor ku amaahiyey? "Have you read the book which I lent you a week ago?"

0360. teach

bar/-ay/-ayaa
Hooyadu iyada ilmeeeda af bartaa. "Mother is the one who teaches her baby to speak."
0361. cut goo/-yey/goynayaa, jar/-ay/-ayaa
Kiilo sarara hilibilaha iiga soo goo(=jar). "Cut one kilogramm
of rib meat for me."
Magaalada waxaan ugu socdaa inaan ka soo jarto. "I go to the
town to have my hair cut."
Markaan saaka garka xiirnayey, baan sakiinti dhabanka isaga goo
-yey. "This morning, while shaving, I cut my cheek with a
razor."

0362. make samee/-yey/samaynayaa
Hooypaday martiday qado u samaynaysaa. "My mother is prepearing
dinner for the guests."

0363. open fur/-ay/-ayaa
Cabdi aabbihi albaabkii buu ka furi waayey, maxaa yeelay wuu
soo daahay. "Abdi came home so late that his father did not o-
-pen the door for him."

0364. shut xir/-ay/-ayaa
Dabayl baa dhacaysee dariishadaha xir. "Shut the windows, as
the wind blows."

0365. live deg/-ey/-ayaa, deggan(adj.)
---/noolaaday/nool yahay
Xaggee ku nooshay? = Xaggee deggan tahay? "Where do you live?"
Waxaan la joogaa adeerkay oo magaalada Xamar deggan. "I live
in Mogadisho at my uncle's."

0366. work shaqee/-yey/shaqaynayaa, xooji/-yey/-nayaa
Laba sano ayaan Wisaaradda Warfaafinta iyo Hanuuninta Dadwey-
-aha u shaqaynayey. "I worked in the Ministry of Information
and National Guidance for two years."

0367. be tired ---/daaleys/daallan yahay
Markuu muddo badan(=dheer) shaqaynayey, buu daaley. "He got
tired after having worked for a long time."
Maxaa kugu dhacay? --- Maanta wax daallan baad u eg tahaye.
"what is the matter with you?--- You look tired today."

0368. rest

nas-o/-tay/-anayaa

Intaan soo soconney, mar baan rubi saac baar aan kafee ka cab-beyney ku nasanney. "On the way(lit. while walking) we rested at a cafe for fifteen minutes to drink coffee."

0369. buy

iibs-o/-aday/-anayaa, ka soo bixi/-yey,bixshey/bixinayaa

Boqol shilin qaadoo, konton wan buuran ka soo bixi, kontonka kalana soo celi. "Take (this) one hundred shiling, buy a fat sheep for fifty shiling and give me back the change of fifty shiling."

0370. sell

gad/-ay/-ayaa, iibi/-yey/-nayaa

Ninkaani mar kasta qiime sare ayuu wax ku gadaa(=iibiyaa= iibshaa). "This man always sells at a high price."

0371. get

hel/-ay/-ayaa

0372. steal

xad/-ay/-ayaa boob/-ay/-ayaa : rob

Waryaa, xaggee lacagtan ka heshay, ma qof baa siiyey mise waad xadday? "Hey, whence did you get this money, someone gave you or you stole?"

Lacagta ma xadine, aabbahay saaka i siiyey. "I never stole the money, my father gave it to me this morning."

0373. lend

amaahi/-yey/-nayaa, caaryee/-yey/caaryeynayaa

ergee/-yey/ergeynayaa
deymi/-yey/-nayaa(loans, credit)
kiree/-yey/kireynayaa(rent, with interest)

Qalin baan Cali ka ergeystey oo ku saxiixay. "I borrowed a pen from Ali and signed with it.

Maxaad guriga ku dhisatay?--- Lacagaan bangiga qaranka ka soo deyntay, baan ku dhistay. "How did you build the house? --- I got a loan from credit-bank and built it with it."

Gurigaan boqol shilin baan bishii ku kireytey. "I rent this house for one hundred shiling a month."
0375. ripe ---/bislaaday/bislaanayaa
cayriin (adj.): raw
Ha cunin cambuhu jeeruu bislaado. "Do not eat mango before it ripes."

0376. fold (laa)laab/-ay/-ayaa
Warqaddii buu laalaabay oo buqshadda geliyey. "He folded the letter and put it in the envelop."

0377. shake rux/-ay/-ayaa,  lul/-ay/-ayaa(of milk to get butter oil)
Daawadaa ha cabbin adigoon aad u ruxin. "Don't take this medicine without shaking the bottle."
Markii caanaha garoorka ah wax badan la lulo(-ruxo), bay subag yeeshaan. "If you churn the sour milk well, ghee comes out."

0378. take qaad/-ay/-ayaa
daf/-ay/-ayaa : snatch
Aabbe, an dalladdaada qaato, maanta in roob di'i doonaan mala-ynayaaye. "Father, let me take your umbrella, as I think it will rain today."
Anigoo lacag tirsanayaa, wiil labaatan shilin iga dafay; markaasaa inta ka badda orday ka soo qaatay. "When I was counting money, a boy snatched me off twenty shilling; so I ran after him and took it back from him."

0379. dig qod/-ay/-ayaa,  faag/-ey/-ayaa(of animal's digging ground)
Warsame khashinkii inta god u qoday, buu ku xabaalay. "Warsame dug a hole and buried the garbage in it."

0380. flow qaad/-ay/-ayaa
Xilliggaa roobka badan biyo badan baa webi qaada. "In the rainy season, there flows much water in a river."

0381. ascend kor/-ay/-ayaa,  fuul/-ay/-ayaa :climb up
Wiilk wuxuu geedka u fuulay inuu geela ku fiirsho. "The boy climbed up the tree to look on the camels."
0382. descend deg/-ey/-ayaa
Halkaan ku sug, agaasimihii baa dhakhso debaqyada sare(=kore) ka soo degayee. "Wait here, the director is coming down soon."

0383. rise soo bax/-ay/-ayaa(of sun, moon, dust etc.)
kac/-ay/-ayaa(of smoke)
Markii qorraxdu soo baxday, baan Gaalkacyo ka soo baxnay.
"When the sun rose, we started from Galkayo."
Maanta dabayshu way yar tahay oo qiiqu toos buu shooladda uga baxayaab(=kacayaa). "Today there is little wind, so the smoke rises up straight from the chimney."

0384. fall dhac/-ay/-ayaa, kuf/-ay/-ayaa(fall down while moving)
Allah, ninkaasi jooggi(=istaaggii) buu ka dhacay! Malaha gaajaa haysaa. "Oh, that man standing there fell down! Maybe he is hungry."

0385. burn gub/-ey/-ayaa dub/-ey/-ayaa : bake
shid/-ay/-ayaa, daaar/-ay/-ayaa : make fire, light
qaxmi/-yey/-nayaa : make fire with charcoal
Intaan dadka sheekaysanayey, baa hilibkii iga gubtey. "While I was chatting with others, the meat scoached."
Maanta xaafaddayada shan aqal baa ku gubatey. "Today five huts have burnt in our village."
Hooyaday canjeeladii aan ku quraacan lahayn bay dubeysaa.
"My mother is baking Injela for our breakfast."
Qorigaani haddiiba ma guban karo oo wuu qoyan yahay. "This wood does not burn easily, as it is wet."
Sigaar daaran(=shidan) ha tuurin adigoo demiya maahee(=ma ahe). "Don't throw a burning cigarette without putting it out."

0386. blow dhac/-ay/-ayaa (of wind)
afuuuf/-ay/-ayaa (of fire)
Maanta dabaysh xog leh baa bari ka soo dhacaysa. "Today east wind blows so strong."
Dabka afuuuf durba ha oloole. "Blow the fire up to make a flame quickly."
0387. rain da'/-ay/-ayaa
Maalinkii iyo habeenkii habeenkii buu di'id badan yahay. "It rains heavier at night than in the daytime."

0388. wet qoy/qooyey/qoyayaa,qoynayaa
Nin meel rushaynayaa, maryaha iga qooyey. "A man, while sprasing water, wetted my clothes."

0389. dry qallaji/-yey/-nayaa(vt.)
Maryaha qorraxda ku qallaji. "Dry the clothes under the sun."

0390. hide qari/-yey/-nayaa, dhuum-o/dhuuntay/dhummanayaa:hide oneself
Cali, buntukha qari askari baa soo socdeey. "Ali, hide the gun, there is a policeman coming."
Waryaa Cabdi, maxaad albaabka ugu dhuumanaysaa? Yaad ka xish-uunaysaa? "Hey Abdi, why are hiding yourself behind the door? With whom are you shy?"

0391. search baar/-ay/-ayaa, dayday/-ay/-ayaa (something lost)
raadi/-yey/-nayaa (someone absent)
Maxaad raadineysaa? --- Waxaan raadinayaa gabadhaydii Aamina.
"Whom are you looking for? --- I am looking for my daughter Amina."

0392. find hel/-ay/-ayaa, arag/arkay/arkayaa
Markuu wax badan raadinayey, buu ninka booliska ahi tuugga helay. "After a long search, the police found the thief."

0393. count tiri/-yey/-nayaa
tiri intay yihiin alaabtaani. "Count the sum."

0394. bear dhal/-ay/-ayaa
Sacaygu maantuu dhalii doonaa. "Today my cow is bearing a calf."

0395. be born ---/ ku dhashay(m.), ku dhalatay(f.)/---
Waxaan ku dhashay Hargeysa, waxaanshe ku koray(=baraaray)
Xamar. "I was born in Hargeysa and grew up in Mogadisho."
0396. grow ku kor/-ay/-ayaa, barbaar/-ay/-ayaa weynaad/-ey/weynaanayaa : be adult Maxaad rabtaa(=dooneysaa) inaad noqto markaad weynaato?-- Waxaan rabaainaan dayuuradwaade noqdo. "What will you be when you grow up?--- I want to be a pilot."

0397. die dhimo/dhintay/dhimanayaa Markii qof dhiinto, waxaa dhaqa oo kafna iilkana gesha, kan dad -ka u xiga. "When someone died, the one who washes him, dress-es him in a shroud and put him in the tomb hole is his near-est kinsman."

0398. live noolow/noolaaday/noolaanayaa nool(adj.) Awowgey wuxuu noolaa boqol sano."My grandfather lived to the age of a hundred."

0399. play cayaar/-ay/-ayaa, dheel/-ay/-ayaa Warsame maalin kasta(=walba) wuu cayaaraa(=dheelaa) oo dugsi ma aado. "Warsame plays everyday and doesn't go to school."

0400. help gargaar/-ey/-ayaa, cawin/cawimay/cawimayaa Asli hooyadeed waxay gargaaartaa hawlaha guriga. "Asli helps her mother with the house works." Hadduusan jaallahay Guuleed i bixin, waan dhiman lahaa. "If my friend Guuleed had not rescued me, I would have died."

0401. wait sug/-ey/-ayaa Sug intuu ka imaanayo(=yimaado). "Wait till he comes back."

0402. meet la kulan/kulmay/kulmayaa ---/kodlay/kodlayaa : come across Waan kulmi doonnaa. "We shall meet." Shalaytaan Warsame xaafiiska iska aasaas kula kulmay. "Yesterdey I met Warsame at his office."
Anigoon iska jirin, baan toon dhexdeed libaax ku kodolnay. "In a forest I came across a lion."
0403. fight dagaal/-ay/-ayaa, dagaallan/dagaallamay/dagaallamayaa
dirir/-ay/-ayaa
Dadku waxay yiraahdaan Carabtu Israa'iishay (mar kale) la dag-
aallami doontaa. "They say that Arabs and Israelis will fight
again."

0404. win adkaad/-ay/atkaanayaa, guuleys-o/-tey/-anayaa
Kooxda Kubbadda cagta oo Soomaaliya waxay kooxda kubbadda cag-
ta oo Kenya kaga adkaatay(=guuleysatay) 3-1(saddex iyo hal).
"Somali national football team won that of Kenya by 3-1.

0406. think malee/-yey/malaynayaa(believe)
fakar/-ey/-ayaa(meditate)
Ma u malaynaysaa inuu yimaado(= imaan doono)? "Do you think that
he will come?"
Waxaan u malaynayaa inuu nin Faransiis ah yahay. "I think he
is a Frenchman."
Maantoo dhan waan fakarayey oo xusuusan waayey waxa iga maqan.
"Today I thought whole the day but could not recall what is
lost."

0407. forget hilmaan/hilmaamay/himaamayaa
Markaad daalgaagii ku noqoto, ha hilmaamin inaad warqaad ii soo
qorto. "Do not forget to write to me after you go back home."

0408. put dhig/-ay/-ayaa
ku rid/-ey/-ayaa, geli/-yey/-nayaa (in something)
saar/-ay/-ayaa( on something)
Xaggee lacagtaydii dhigtay? "Where did you put my money?"
Jeebkaagaan kuugu ridey. "I put it in your pocket."
Miiskaagaan kuu saaray(=dhigay). "I put it on your desk."
Armaajadaan kuu geliyey(=dhigay). "I put it in the cupboard."

0409. ride fuul/-ay/-ayaa, kor/-ay/-ayaa
Xaafad fog baan faras u fuulnay. "We rode to a far village."
Maxaad xaafooda ku tagtaan ? "How do you go to the village?"
Xaafadda faras baan u fuulnaa (=ku tagnaa)."We go there rid-
ing on a horse."
0410. go out dibedda (=baananka) aad/-ey/-ayaa
           baananka u bax/-ay/-ayaa
Agaasimihii mar dhaw buu baxay (=tegey = dibedda aadey), wuuse
immanayaa (=imaan doonaa). "The director went out but he will
come back."

0411. enter gal/-ay/-ayaa
Jaalle, ma soo geli karaa?--- Soo gal, soo gal. "May I come in?
--- Come in, come in."
Furahaani qufulka ma geli karoo. "This key doesn't fit the lock."

0412. come kaaley/yimid/imaanayaa
Waxaan Muqdisho imid bil ka hor. "I came to Mogadisho a month
ago."
Ma hubo inaan imaanayo (=imaan doono) iyo inkale. "I am not su-
-re if he will come or not."
Sannadkii hore badanaa wuub ii imaan jirey. "Last year he came
to me often."

0413. go aad/-ey/-ayaa, soco/socdey/soconayaa
tag/tegey/tegeyaa
Xaggee u socotaa? "Where are you going? (when walking)"
Xaggee aadeysaa (=tegeysaa)? "Where are you going? (when leavi-
-ng)"
Markaan markabka Yurub ku aadey, waxaan u socdey inaan soo dal
barto. "When I went to Europe by sea, I had an intention to
learn about the world."

0414. collect aruuri/-yey/-nayaa, uruuri/-yey/-nayaa
Walaalkay wuxuu aruurunayaa farangaboolooyin. "My brother col-
-lектs postage stamps."

0415. mix dar/-ay/ayaa
Caanaha biyo noogu dar an dhannee. "Mix milk and water for us
to drink."
Maxaad isku daraysaa?--- Waxaan isku darayaa bur iyo sonkor.
"What are you mixing?--- Flour and sugar."
0416. move dhaqaaq/-ay/-ayaa soo guur/-ey/-ayaa(change location) Fatuuraddaydii way dhaqaaqi weydey oo batarigaa dhammaaday. "My car doesn't move, as the battery is dead." Mar dhaweyd xaafadaddaydiin ka soo guurey oo tan soo degey. "Recently I moved from my old village to this village."

0417. fit ku filan yahay(of meal or work to someone) le'eg yahay(clothes to someone) Dharkaagoo kuma le'eka, maxaad yeelay shaatigu waa ka weyn yah-ay surwaalkuna waa kugu dheeqgan yahay. "Your clothes do not fit you; the shirt is too wide and the trousers are too tight!"

0418. give sii/-yey/-nayaa Waryaya, lacagtii aan shalay idin siiyey oo dhan ma dhammays-een? "Have you(pl.) spent all the money that I gave you yesterday?"

0419. do samee/-yey/samaynayaa, qab-o/-tay/-anayaa Maanta waxaad qabato ma haysaa(=jiraan)? "Have you something to do today?" Haa(hoo), waxyaaloo badan baqo badan yahay. "Yes, I have much to do."
Waxaan qabto ma leh(=jiraan=hayo). "I have nothing to do."
Maxaad samaysay iiddii arrafo?--- Adeekay oo Gaalkacyo deggan baan soo boodqay. "What did you do in Id el-Kabir? --- I visited my uncle in Galkayo."

0421. know aqood/-ay/yaqaan, ogoow/ogaadey/og yahay gar-o/-tay/-anayaa Ma taqaan ninkaas meeshaas taqaan? "Do you know the man standing there?"
Af Soomaaliga ma taqaan?--- Maya, ma aqaan. "Do you know Somali Language?--- No, I don't know."
Waxaaq ogaadey walaashaa inay tahay gabar aad u wanaagsan."I found that your sister is a very good girl."
Inkastoo aan hilmaamyay; markaad i xusiisiyey, baan gartay. "I had forgotten it before; but when you reminded me of it, I recalled."
0422. want  rab/-ey/-aa, doon/-ay/-ayaa
Maanta aad baan u daallanahay, sideed darteed ma rabo qofna(= ruuxna) la hadlo. "Today I am so tired that I don't want to talk with anyone."

0423. can  ---/awoodey/karaa,awooda
Sigaar halkaan ma ku cabbi karaa? "May I smoke here?"
Maya, looma oggola. "No, you must not."
Haa, waad ku cabbi kartaa. "Yes, you may."
Ma igu waajib baa inaan berri imaado? "Must I come tomorrow?"
Haa, kugu waajib inaad timaaddo. "Yes, you must."
Maya, luguuma baahna. "No, you need not."
Shalay ma imaan karin oo waan hargabsanaa. "Yesterday I caught cold and could not come."

0424. there is,be  jir/-ey/-ayaa jiraa
Laba isbitaal baa magaaladaan jira. "There are two hospitals in this town."
Isbitaal magaaladaani ma leh. "There is no hospital in this town."
Berri faystaa jirtoo, shaqo la imaan mayo. "Tomorrow is a feast, so they do not come to work."
Saacaddaadii meeday? --- Saacaddaydii gurigey jirtaa. "Where is your watch? --- It is at home."

0425. stay, be  joog/-ey/-aa
Afar toddobaad baan Hargeysa joogey. "I stayed for four weeks in Hargeysa.
Kismaayo waa xaggee? --- Kismaayo waxaa weeye Soomaaliya koofur-gaalheed. "Where is Kismayo? --- It is located in the south-east part of Somalia."
Buurta Soomaaliya ugu dheeri magaceed? xaggeese ku taal? "Wh-at is the highest mountain in Somalia and where is it?"

0427. big  weyn
Muxuu yahay dhismahaas weyni? "What is that big building?"

0428. small,little  yar
Waqti yar dabadi baan soo noqonayaa. "I will come back in a little while."

0429. high
dheer(of person, tree, mountain)
kore (ceilling, table)
Kalimanjaaro waa buurta Afrika ugu dheer. "Kilimanjaro is the highest mountain in Africa."

0430. low
gaaban(person, tree, hill)
hoose(ceilling, roof, table)
Arigu wuxuu daaqaa geedaha gaagaaban. "Goats feed themselves from low trees."

0431. fat
buuran(person, cow, meat)
Hilib buuran, oon caata ahayn! "(I mean) fat meat, not lean one!"

0432. lean
ciaato, caata ah
Duunyadu diraadii aad bey u caatowdaa waxaana ku wacan daaqoo yaraadaa. "In Diraa season the cattle become very lean and it is caused by scarceness of food."

0433. thick
adag (trunk, pillar, stick) weyn(book, leg)

0434. thin
dhuuan(stick, pillar, trunk)
Geedkaas Dhumudiiisu aad bey u dhuuban tahay. "The trunck of that tree is very thin."

0435. heavy
culus

0436. light
fudud
Jawaankaani buu u culus yahay oo ma sidi karoo. "This sack is too heavy to carry."
Jawaankani aad buu u fudud yahay oo mid(=qof) kastaa wuu qaad-dii karaa. "This sack is so light that everyone can lift it up."

0437. strong
oxoog, tabar
0438. weak tabardaran
0440. hard adayg(of stone, chair, meat)
0441. soft jilicsan
0442. sweet macaan
0444. hot, pungent dhanaan
0445. bitter kharaar
0446. fast dheerayn
dhakhso : quick(ly)
Baabuurkiisa cusubi aad buu u dheereeyaa. "His new truck runs very fast."
0447. slow tartiib, aayar
Waan ku baryayaa, aayar(=tartiib) u hadal waxaad leedahay ma garan karee. "Please speak slowly, I can not understand what you say."
0448. round wareeg
0449. sharp afaysan
Iska jir, middidu way afaysan(=af badan) tahay. "Take care, the knife is very sharp."
0450. dull saawir
Warsame, middidaan soofee(=afee=deeleee), saawir bay noqotayee. "Warsame sharpen this knife, it has gotten dull."
0451. smooth sulub
siclib : flat
0452. straight toosan, qayidan, qiyaasan
Jidkaanitoban kilomitir oo toosan buu socdaa, dabadeedna wux-uu u leexdaa dhanka waqooyi-galbeed."
"This road goes ten kl. straight and then turns to North-west."

0453. nadiif

0454. dirty wasakh
Cali, gacamahaagu nadiif ma yiihin? Gacamo wasakha wax ha ku cunin. "Ali, are your hands clean? Don't eat with dirty hands."

0455. long dheer
Jidka Xamar tan iyo Gaalkacyo tagaa aad u dheer yahay. "It is a long way from Mogadisho to Galkayo."

0456. short gaaban
Mar kasta agaasimaha cusub khudbadiisu way gaaban tahay. "The new director's speech is always short."

0457. far fog

0458. near dhaw
Gurigaagu halkaan ma ka fog yahay?--- Maya, waa uu dhaw yahay, waana lugayn karnaa. "Is your house far from here?--- No, it is near here, so we can go on foot."

0459. wide ballac
 Ballaar: broad
Baarkaygu wuxuu ku yaallaas jidкаas ballaar (wewn). "My inn is on that broad street."
Kabahaani way iga wewn yiihin. "This shoes are too wide for me."

0460. narrow ciriiiri
Gurigaani labaataan marti ah ma qaado oo waa ku ciriiiri. "This house is too narrow for twenty guests."

0461. hot kulul, kulayl
Shaah kulul (kulayl ah) i sii. "Give me hot tea."
Kirlaha shaah kulul baa ku jiraa. "There is hot tea in the kettle."
Maanta aad bey u kulushahay. "It is very hot today."

0462. cold qabow
Maxaad haddiiba dhakhso u imaan weydey? Mushaalidii way qabowdaye. "Why didn't you come soon? The porridge has gotten cold."

0463. warm kuljiir, jiirsan
I sii biyo jiirsan (=kuljiir ah) oon ku qubeysto. "Give me warm water to wash myself."

0465. young yar
Isagu welli wuu yar yahay oo hawshaan waaya aragnimo uma leh. "He is still young and is not experienced to do this work."

0466. aged duq(of man, animal), gabow(of man, thing)
Dadku markuu aad u gabooboo, wuu soo gotaa wuxuuna ku socdaa ul xoog leh. "When aged, man walks bent over a solid stick."

0467. new cusub
Joornaalkaani ma cusub yahay?--- Maya, waa bishii hore. "Is this magazine new?--- No, it is last month's."

0468. old gabow
Raadyahaygu wuu shanqarayaa oo wuu gaboobey. "My radio makes noises, as it is old."

0469. always mar kasta
Aabbahay mar kasta ul buu qaataa. "My father always carries a stick with him."

0470. full buuxi/-yey/-nayaa(vt.)
Maalmaha faystoooyinka ah dad baa suuq iska buuxiyey. "On the festival days the market was full of people."
0471. many,much badan
Maxaa ka dhacay? Jidka dad badan baa tuusane. "What happened?
Many people are gathering on the street."

0472. few,little xoogaa, kistoo, in yar
Xoogaa caana ah shaaha igu dar.= In yar shaaha iigu caddee.
"Put a little milk in the tea for me."
Iyadu way xishootay; markaasay inta xoogaa cuntay, iska tagtay.
"She was shy; after having eaten a little, she went out."
Sii soco, xoogaa baan kaa dambaynayaaye. "Go ahead, I will
come a little later."

0473. all dhammaan, dhan, kurti, kulli
Markaan imid, kurtigood(=dhamaan=iyagoo dhani) way fadhiiyen.
"When I came, all of them were seated."

0474. bright if, iftiin
Qolkaani waa if badan yahay. "This room is bright."

0475. darkness mugdi
Ha marin jidkaas mugdiga ah. "Do not take that dark road."

0476. light nal
Xaafadda nalkeeda meel fog baan ka arki kurnaa.= Xaafadda nal-
keeda meel fog baan laga arki kurnaa. "The light of the village
can be seen from far."

0477. white cad, caddaan

0478. black madow
Eeygeygu madow iyo caddaan buu isagu jiraa. "My dog is black-
and-white."

0479. red guduud, gadiiud

0480. blue baluug
Calanka Soomaalidu waa baluug, dhexdana xiddig cad buu ku lee-
yahay.
"The flag of Somalia is blue with a white star in the centre."

0481. green  cagaar
Roobka hore dabadi, cawsku cagaar buu noqdaa. "After the rain, the grass becomes green."

0482. yellow  huduud
Cambuhu korka waa ka cagaar, hoosna waa ka huduud. "Mango is green outside and yellow inside."

0483. colour  midab/midabyo,midabbo
Lo'du midabbo kala jaad ah bay leedahay. "Cows have various colours."

0484. beautiful  qurxan,  qurxoon
Walaashaa ma qurxoon yahay? "Is your sister beautiful?"
Yaa masawirkaan qurxan(=qurxoon) sawiray(=sameeyey)? "Who drew this beautiful picture?"

0485. good  fiican,  wanaagsan
Cuntadu makhaayaddaan ma ka fiican tahay? "Is the meal good in this restaurant?"

0486. bad  xun
khalad : wrong
Warsame macallinku mar kasta wu wanaaantaa, maxaa yeelay waa wiilka galaaska ugu xun. "Warsame is the worst boy in the class and always scolded by the teacher."

0487. correct  sax(an)
hagaagsan : arranged justly

0488. same  la mid,  isku mid
Isku fil baan nahay. "We are of the same age."
Qalinkeyga iyo qalinkaagu waa isku mid. "My pen and yours are the same."
Qalinkeygu qalinkaaga la mid ma aha. "My pen and yours are not the same."
Aniga iyo Aamina isku galaas baan nahay.= Galaaskayga iyo kan Aamina waa isku mid. "Amina and I are in the same class."

0489. different duwan
Afka reer Baraawuhi kulligiiis(=dhammaantiis) af Soomaaliga waa ka duwan yahay. "Brawa's tongue is completely different from Somali."

0490. again haddana, mar dambe
mar kale : once more, -na : also wada : together
Macalliinku meeriskii shalay haddana waa noo macheeyey, waanse fahmi(=garan) weyney. "The teacher explained us the lesson again yesterday, but we could not understand."
Berri xeebtaan aadi doonaa.--- Anna waan aadi doonaa.--- Hadd-eeed ina keen wada aadnee. "I will go to the shore tomorrow. --- I will go, too.--- Then let's go together."

0491. if haddii, hadd-
Haddaad lacag badan haysato, xoogaa i deymi; Waan lacag la ahaye. "If you have much money, lend me some; I have no money."
Haddaan lacag badan haysan laaha, Yurub baan durb(=haddiiba) aadi lahaa. "If I had much money, I would go to Europe soon."

Haddii muddada aad Soomaaliya joogeyso ku dhammaato, xaggee aadeysaa? "When your stay in Somalia ends, where are you going then?"

0492. yes haa

0493. no maya
Miyaad shalayto halkaan timid? "Didn't you come here yesterday?"
Maya, waan imid. "Yes, I came." Haa, ma imaan. "No, I didn't."
0494. good mornig   subax wanaagsan, arooryo wanaagsan
                   maalin wanaagsan : good day
                   galab wanaagsan : good evening
                   habeen wanaagsan : good evening, good night

0495. good-bye   nabad gelyo
                    Iska warran : How do you do?
                    Sidee tahay? "How are you?"
                    Ma nabad baa? "Are you well?"
                    Waa nabad. "Fine."
                    Mahadsanid "Thank you."
                    Xaaskii sidee yahay? "How is your family?"
                    Waan ka xumahay, mar dambaan imid. "Sorry, I came late."
                    Waan ka xumahay, Ilaahay sawir iyo iiman ha kaa siiyo.
                    [greeting on hearing about someone's death]
                    Waxaan rayeynaya inaad caafimaad dhakhsa ah heshid
                    (=Ilaahay caafimaad ka uu siiyo). [greeting to a sick person]
                    Waan kuugu hambalyaynaya inaad guurkaaga. "Congratulations
                    on your marriage."

0497. and   iyo, oo, -na
               Waxaan isku darayaa bur iyo sonkor. "I am mixing flour and
               sugar."
               Fiiri dibigaas madow oo weyn. "Look at that big black bull."
               Waan cadanayaa waana fouldhaqanayaa. "I am cleaning the
               teeth and washing my face."

0498. with   la(together with),   ku(with some instrument or tool)
               Waqtiga dambe waan ku baryayaa walaalkaa la imaw (=isla imaa-
               -da= wada imadaa). "Please come with your brother next time."
               Cabdi seef buu shabeel kula diriray. "Abdi fought with a pant-
               her with a sword."

                   I       baan ahay  baan ahaa ma ihi
                   you     baad tahay baad ahayd ma ihid
                   he       waa        buu ahaa ma aha
                   she      way        bay ahayd ma aha

59
Anigu macallin baan ahay. "I am a teacher."
Isagu waa macallin. "He is a teacher."
Anigu macallin baan ahaa. "I was a teacher."
Ma macallin baad tahay? "Are you a teacher?"
Ma macallin baad ahayd? "Were you a teacher?"
Wuxuu noqon doonaa gabyaa caan ah. "He will be a famous poet."
Gabyaa caan ah ma noqon doono. "He will not be a famous poet."

0501. brain maskax
0502. palm calaacal, baabboco
0503. fist feer
0504. muscle muruq
0505. lung sambab/sambabo
0506. kidney kelli/kelyo
0507. stomach calool
0508. dung xaar (of man,bird,cat), saalo (of camel,cow,dog)
digo (of dog), faanto (of cow)
xaar/-ay/-ayaa : make excrements
Wiilkaani ma xaari karo jeer la minjasaaro, maxaa yeelay weli
waa yar yahay. "This boy can not go to stool by himself and
needs help to do so, as he is still small."

0509. urine kaadi
    kaadi/-yey,kaadshey/kaadinayaa,kaadshayaa : urinate
Inkastoo uu toban sano jiro, habeenkii buu sariirta ku kaadsh-
-aa. "Although he is ten years old, he still wets the bed."

0510. penis gus
    xiniin/xiniinyo : testicle, buuryo,balag : foreskin
gud : cicumcision
0511. pubes  siil
       kintir : clitoris
0512. nude  qaawan,  qaawanaan
       Intay isqaawisey, bay sariirta isku tuurtay. "She became nude and lay on the bed."
0513. sneeze  ---/hindhisay/hindhisanayaa,  hindhiso (n.)
0514. cough  ---/qufacay/qufacayaa,  qufac (n.)
0515. yawn  ---/halaaqooday/halaaqoonayaa,  halaaqo (n.)
0516. life  nolol,  naf
       Nolosha magaaladu way adag tahay, maxaa yeelay wax kastaba waa qaali. "The life in the city is hard, as everything is expensive."
0517. poison  sun
0519. bread  rooti (made from wheat flour),  muufo (made from sorghum or maize flour),  canjeelo(thin pancake)
0520. potato  bataato
0521. grain  xabbad/xabbado
0522. flour  bur (of wheat),  budo(of sorghum or maize)
0523. sugar  sonkor
0524. cake  doolshe
0525. tea  shaah
       caddays : milk-tea,  kafee,qaxwe : coffee
0528. milk  caano
0529. vegetable  khudaar
0530. bean  digir
0533. meal  cunto,  con
0534. rabbit  bakayle/bakaylayaal
0535. cat  mukulaal/mukulaallo,  yanyuuro/yanyuuro,  bisad/bisado
0536. tusk  fool/foolal
0537. rat  jiir/jiirar,  doollidoo/doolliyaal,doolliyoo
0538. crow  tuke/tukayaal
0539. pigeon  humburuq/humburuqo,  qoolley/qoollayaal
0540. monkey  daan(y)eer/daan(y)eero
0541. beast  dugaag

  libaax/libaaxyo : lion,  shabeel/shabeello : panther
  weer/weerar ; tiger,  guduudane,jiifaa : wild cat
  maroodi/maroodiyaal : elephant
  wiyil/wiyillo : rhino  jeer : hippotamus
  dhurwaad/dhurwaayo : hyena  dawoco/dawocooyin : fox
  yaxaaas : crocodile  geri/geriyo,geriyaal : giraffe
  dameerfarow : zebra  ugaar : gazelle
  beelyo : eagle  goro(n)yo : ostrich
  cantalyaa : crane  guumeys : owl
  fiidmeer : bat  dhito,caanagub : hedgehog

0542. male  lab
0543. female  dhiddig
0544. sacrifice  allabari,  xus
0545. trap  dabin
  Dabin buu dhigay. "He set a trap."
0546. basket  dambiil/dambiilo
  Naagtu dambiisha khudaar bay ku gurtay. "The woman put vegeta-
  ble in the basket."
0547. box  santuukh,  xashin (made of leather)
0548. lid  dabool (of box),  hado/hadooyin ( flat lid for pan)
  aagaan/aagaammo (of milkpot),
  fur/furar : cloth to fill the hole of a pan.
0549. match  tarraq,  kabriid
0550. board  loox/looxyo
0551. glass  qarsho,  dhalo/dhalooyin
0552. bottle  dhalo,  qarsho
0553. plate  saxan/saxanno(of metal),  xeero/xeerooyin(of wood)
0554. cup  koob/koobab,  bilaale(of porcelain)
  bakeeri (of glass)
0555. spoon  malgacad/malgacado(of metal),  fandhaal/fandhaallo(of wood)
0557. scissors manqas
0558. sewing tolid
0559. comb saqaf/saqafyo (of wood), shanlo/shanlooyin (of plastic)
0560. mirror muraayad/muraayado
0561. make-up isqurxi
    kuul : kohol, boolbare : facial powder
    Walaashay hal saac bay isqurxinayaa. "My sister is making
    up for an hour."
0562. tool qalab (of carpenter's, hunter's or musical instruments)
    albaab : food vessel or furniture
0563. hat koofiyad/koofiyado
    cimaamad : turban masar : headkachief (coloured)
    gambo : net like headcover (black)
0564. umbrella dallad/dallado
0565. necklace shunuuf/shunuufo
    silsilad : chain necklace dheg : earring
0566. bracelet dugaagad/dugaagado
    kuul : earring or bracelet made of large stones
    tusbax : string of beads
0567. ring fargashi /fargashiyo, farraati/arraatiyo
    galuus, badhan : button
0568. belt suun
    niigteyn : necktie
0569. trousers sirwaal/sirwaallo, targal/targallo
    macawis, fagdad : lungi shaati, shaar : shirt
    funaanad : undershirt motonte, nigis : underpants
    dabagaab : shorts sigisyo : socks
0570. shoes kabo iskaarbo, buud : boots
    shamag : native sandal
0571. floor dhul, sibir
0572. desk, table miis/miisas
0573. chair kursi/kursiyoyo, kuraas, gambar/gambarro : low chair
    sariir/sariiro : bed
    kashkaash : soft grass to lie on
63
0574. room qol/qolal
0575. pillar tiir/tiirar
0576. toilet musqul
0577. cleaning nadiifi/-yey/-nayaa, nadiifin (n.)
0578. gate albaab/albaabbo
0579. grave qabri/qabuuro
       xabaalo (pl.) ; grave yard, iil : side hole of a tomb
0580. funeral janaaso, jinaaso
0581. gold dahab
0582. silver lacag
0583. copper maar
0584. iron bir
0585. machine makiinad, matoor
0586. car fatuurad/fatuurado
       baabuur : truck, moooto : motor-cycle
       mushkuleeti : bicycle
0587. weapon hub
0588. drum durbaan
0589. bell gambaleel, koor(of camels)
0590. flute ??
       foori : whistle(of mouth), firimbi : whistle(of police)
0591. flag calan/calammo
0593. enemy cadaw
0594. war dagaal/dagaallo
0595. fire gubasho
0596. punishment ciqaab
       ganaax : fine,penalty, laaluush : bribe
0597. tax canshuur
0598. price qiime, qayme
      Intee jooga?= Maxaa la siistaa? "How much is it?"
       64
0599. book buug/buugag, kutub/kutubbo
0600. newspaper wargeys
   joornaal : magazine
0601. picture masawir/masawirro
0602. letter warqaad/warqaado
0603. tale sheeko/sheekoyin
   halxiraale,googaaleysi : riddle
0604. song hees/heeso,heesas
0605. dance cayaar, niiko : dance in southern region
0606. trip safar, socdaal
   Safar baan Afrikoo dhan ku maray. "I have travelled all ov-
er Africa."
0607. rest nasasho
0608. cultivation beerid, falasho
   beer/-ay/-ayaa, fal/-ay/-ayaa :till, cultivate (v.)
0609. hoe yaambo
   garweyn : pick (n.)
0610. plough cagaf-cagaf
0611. mortar shiid : hand-mill, maxdin : mortar with stone roler
   mooye : peddling mortar
0612. source durdur
0613. valley jeexdin ??
0614 bank(of river) qar/qarar, gaw/gawyo
0615. wave hir/hirar
0616. bubble xoor(of soap,milk), abur(of soap,camel's mouth)
   xumbo(of water)
0617. thunder onkod
0618. lightening hillaac
0619. air neecaw
0620. weather hawo
xaraarad : climate

0621. rainy season xilli roobaad
0622. dry season xilli abaaraad
0623. spring -- 0626. winter
  gu' : the season with much rain
  xagaa : dry season
  dayr : the season with less rain than gu'
  diraacc : the driest season

0627. January Jannaayo
0628. February Febraayo
0629. March Maarso
0630. April Abriile
0631. May Maajo
0632. June Juunyo
0633. July Luuliyo
0634. August Agoosto
0635. September Satembar
0636. Octover Oktoobar
0637. November Nofembar
0638. December Disembar
0639. Monday Isniin
0640. Tuesday Talaada
0641. Wednesday Arbaca
0642. Thursday Khamiis
0643. Friday Jamce
0644. Saturday Sabti
0645. Sunday Axad
0646. day maalin/maalmo
0647. hour saac
Hadda waa gortee? waa meeqa saac? "What time is it?"
Waa afar buuxda. "It is just ten."
Waa afar iyo rubi (=rubuc). "It is a quarter past ten."
Waa afar iyo bar. "It half past ten."
Waa siddeeddii oo rubi dhimman. "It is a quarter to ten."

0648. minute daqiico
0649. second labaad
0652. day before yesterday dorraad
0653. day after tomorrow saadambe
0654. last month bishii dambe, bishii hore
0655. next month bisha xigma
0656. this year sannadkaan, sanadaan
0657. last year sannadki kii dambe, sannadki kii hore
0658. next year sannadka dambe, saanadka xiga
0659. once upon a time bal waa waa
Bal waa waa wiil geeljira ah oo Warsame la yiraahdo baa jirey. "Once upon a time there was a camel boy named Warsa-
-me."
Dadka waaweyni weligood waxay yiraahdaan waayiihii (=waagii)
horaa hadda ka fiican (=wanaagsan). "Old men are apt to say that the past was better than present."

0660. ever, some day maalin, mar
Maalin baan halkaan soo boqday, mase xusuusan karo goortay ahayd. "I remember that I have visited here once, but I can not remember when it was."
Mar baan Yurub soo boqon doonaa. "I want to visit Europe some day."

0661. before - horteed, - ka hor
cuntaada horteed : before the meal
0662. after - dabateed, -ka dib
mar dambe : afterwards
Hadda waan hawshaysnahaye, mar dambaan (=kalaan) samaynayaa.
"I will do it afterwards, as I am busy now."

0663. beginning bilaw, bilaawid, bilaw/bilaabay/bilaabayaa :begin(vt.)
0664. end dhammaad, dhammee/-yey/dhammaynayaa: finish
Shinaamadaan bilawgii (=bilawgeedii) waa laga helayey, dham-
maadkiise ma fiicanayn. "This film was intresting at the
beginning but boring at the end."
0665. next xig
kan xigaw, soo gal! "The next one, come in!"
0666. zero eber(nul), goobo(circle),
miin : shape of circle for the brand of cows
Talefonkayga lambarkiisu waa laba kun iyo boqol (=kow iyo
labaatan, eber, eber). "My telephone number is 2100."
0667. eleven kow iyo toban
0675. nineteen sagaal iyo toban
0676. thirty soddon
0677. forty aftartan
0678. fifty konton
0679. sixty lixdan
0680. seventy toddobatan
0681. eighty siddeetan
0682. ninety sagaashan
0683. thousand kun
0685 first ugu horreeya, koowaad
0686. second labaad
ugu dambeeya : last
Kani waa wiilkeygii wiilasha ugu dambeeyey. "This is my la-
-st son."
0688. alone keli-
Keligey baan xalay, halkaan fadhiyey. "When I entered, he
was sitting alone."
0697. baby ilmo, carruur